Figure 4.1 Education expenditure by age group, 2001–8

Percent

Source: Department for Children, Schools and Families
Figure 4.2 Reading at age 11 by social class and pre-school experience, findings from the Effective Provision of Pre-School Education Project (EPPE), 2008

Mean Year 6 reading level

Social Class

- Professional
- Skilled
- Un/Semi-skilled

Source: Department for Children, Schools and Families, Effective Provision of Pre-School Education Project

Preschool
No Preschool
Figure 4.5 Minimum Income Standard as a percentage of median income, April 2008

Per cent of median income

- Single
- Couple
- Pensioner single
- Pensioner couple
- Couple+1
- Couple+2
- Couple+3
- Couple+4
- Lone Parent+1
- Lone Parent+2
- Lone parent+3

- MIS as percentage median income before housing costs
- MIS as percentage median income after housing costs
- Poverty line

Source: Family Resources Survey
Figure 4.6 Proportion reporting any cycling in a typical week in the previous year, by social grade, 2006 and 2009

Percentage

Social Grade

Source: Department for Transport
Figure 4.7 Percentage of population by social grade who visit a green space infrequently in a year, 2009

Percent of population

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs, Energy Savings Trust
Figure 4.8 Modelled changes in air pollution concentration due to London Congestion Charge, by area of London and level of socioeconomic deprivation, 2003–07

Difference in microgram per cubic metre ($\mu g/m^3$)

Nitrous Dioxide

Particulate Matter 10

Level of neighbourhood deprivation

Note: Post – pre difference $\mu g/m^3 =$ change in air pollution concentration measured in micrograms per cubic metre
Source: Tonne et al. 438
Figure 4.9 The risk of fuel poverty according to household income, 2009

Percent of households in fuel poverty

Household income quintiles

Source: English House Conditions Survey, Department of Communities and Local Government

Note: Percent in fuel poverty relates to households in fuel poverty after deducting housing costs.
Figure 4.10 Percentage of those lacking social support, by deprivation of residential area, 2005

- Least deprived: 23% Some lack
- Second quintile: 25% Some lack
- Third quintile: 24% Some lack
- Fourth quintile: 25% Some lack
- Most deprived: 26% Some lack

Severe lack:
- Least deprived: 12%
- Second quintile: 13%
- Third quintile: 13%
- Fourth quintile: 16%
- Most deprived: 19%

Source: Health Survey for England\textsuperscript{475}
Figure 4.13 Minutes per day spent doing sport, on school and non-school days, across four income bands, 2007

Minutes per day

School days
Non-school days

1st Wealthiest
2nd
3rd
4th (poorest)

Source: Carol et al.