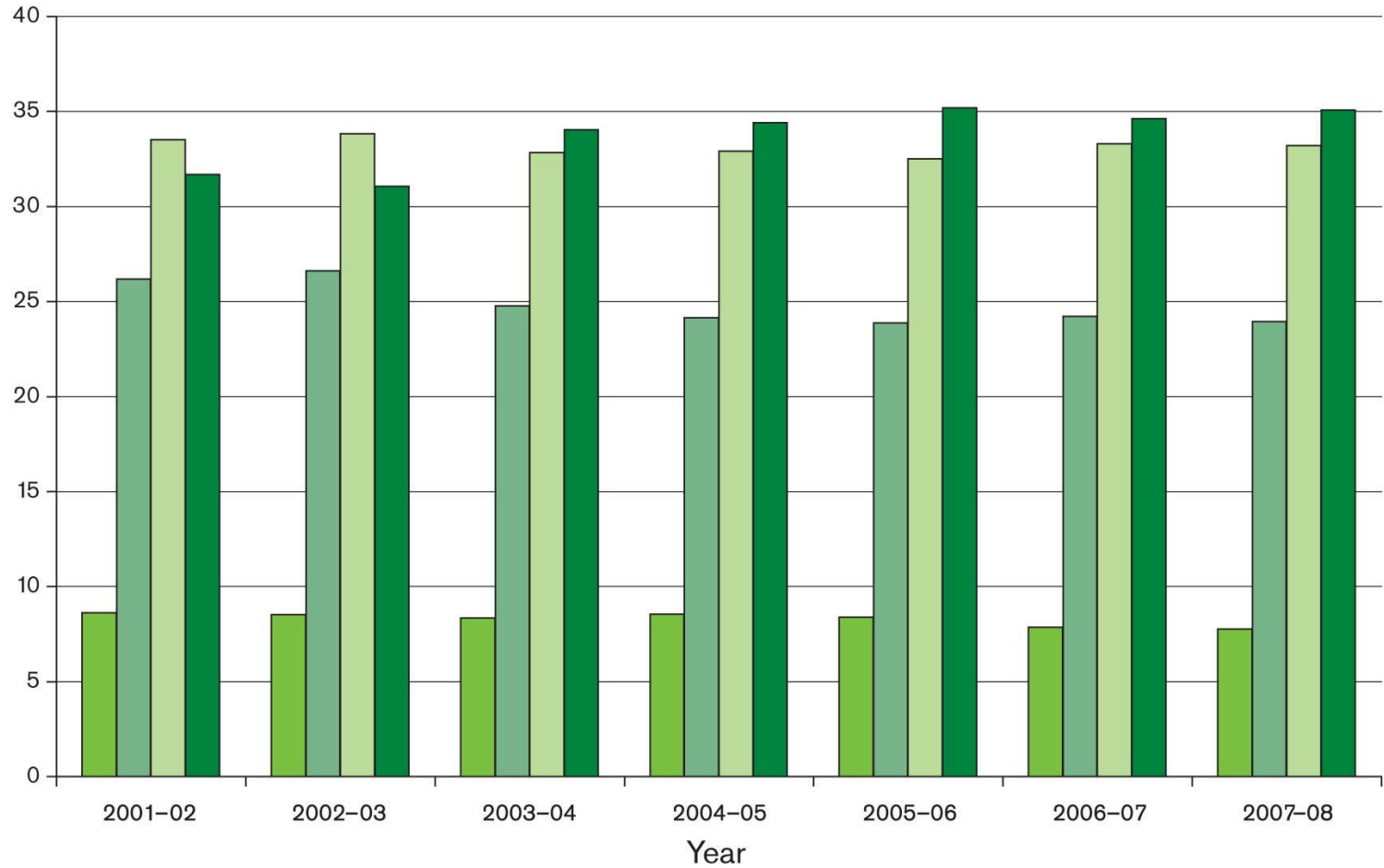


Figure 4.1 Education expenditure by age group, 2001–8

Percent

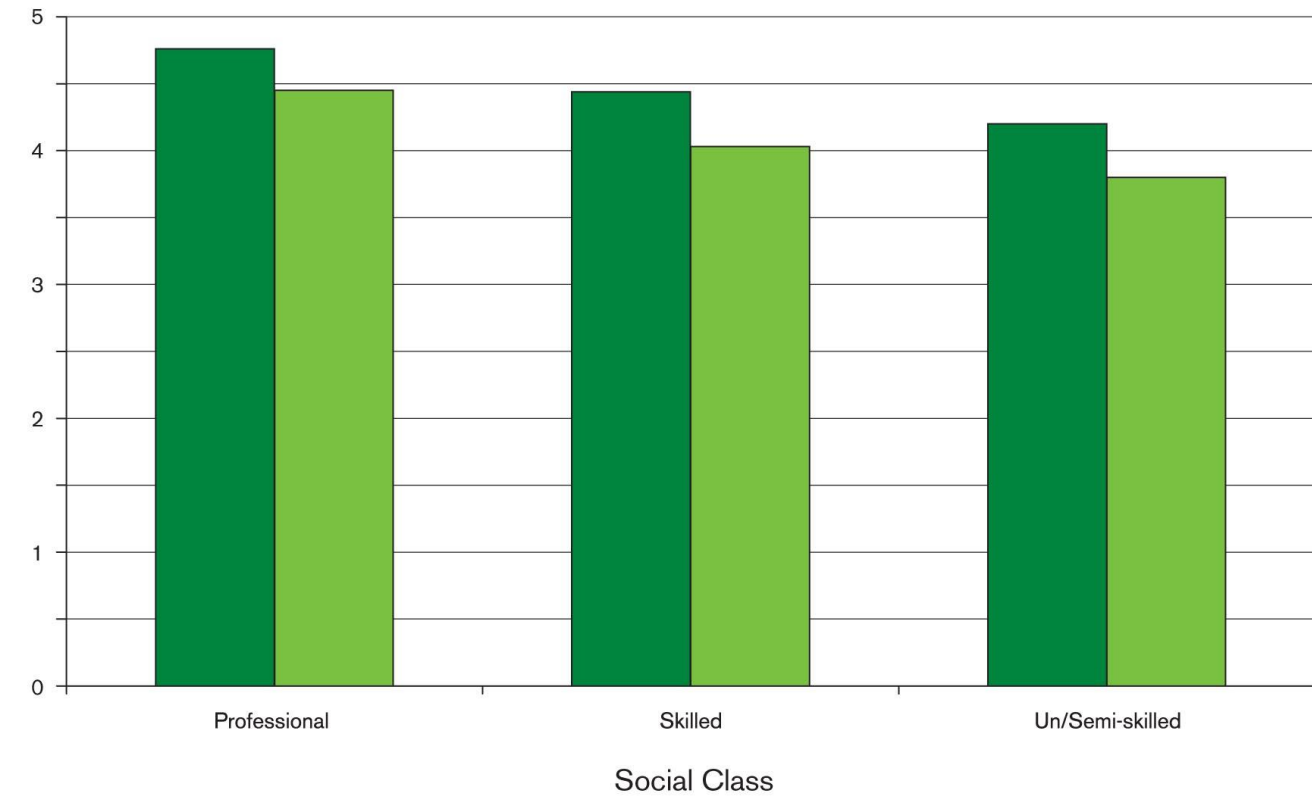


Under fives      Secondary  
Primary      Post 16

Source: Department for Children, Schools and Families<sup>263</sup>

**Figure 4.2** Reading at age 11 by social class and pre-school experience, findings from the Effective Provision of Pre-School Education Project (EPPE), 2008

Mean Year 6  
reading level

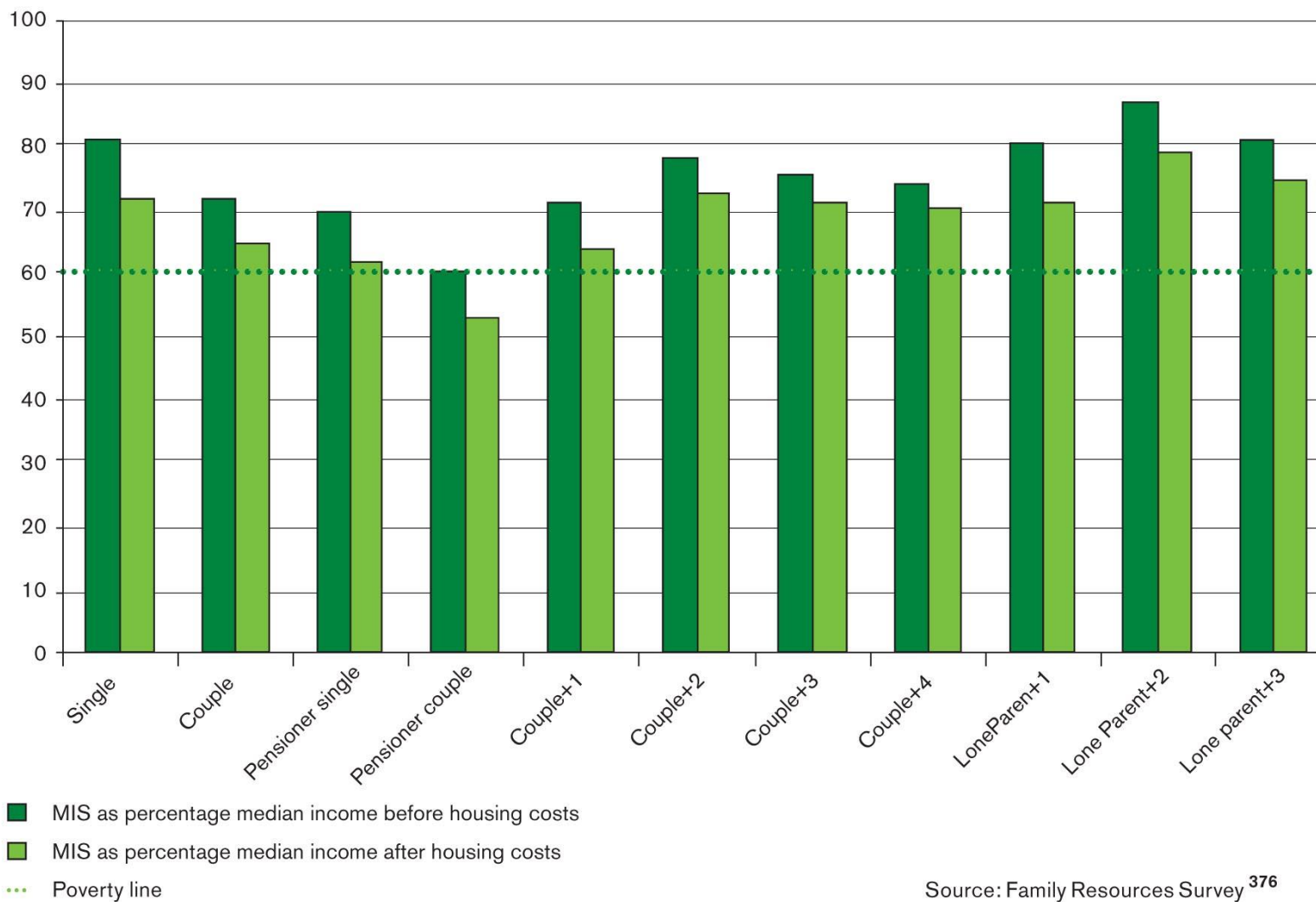


■ Preschool  
■ No Preschool

Source: Department for Children, Schools and Families, Effective Provision of Pre-School Education Project<sup>300</sup>

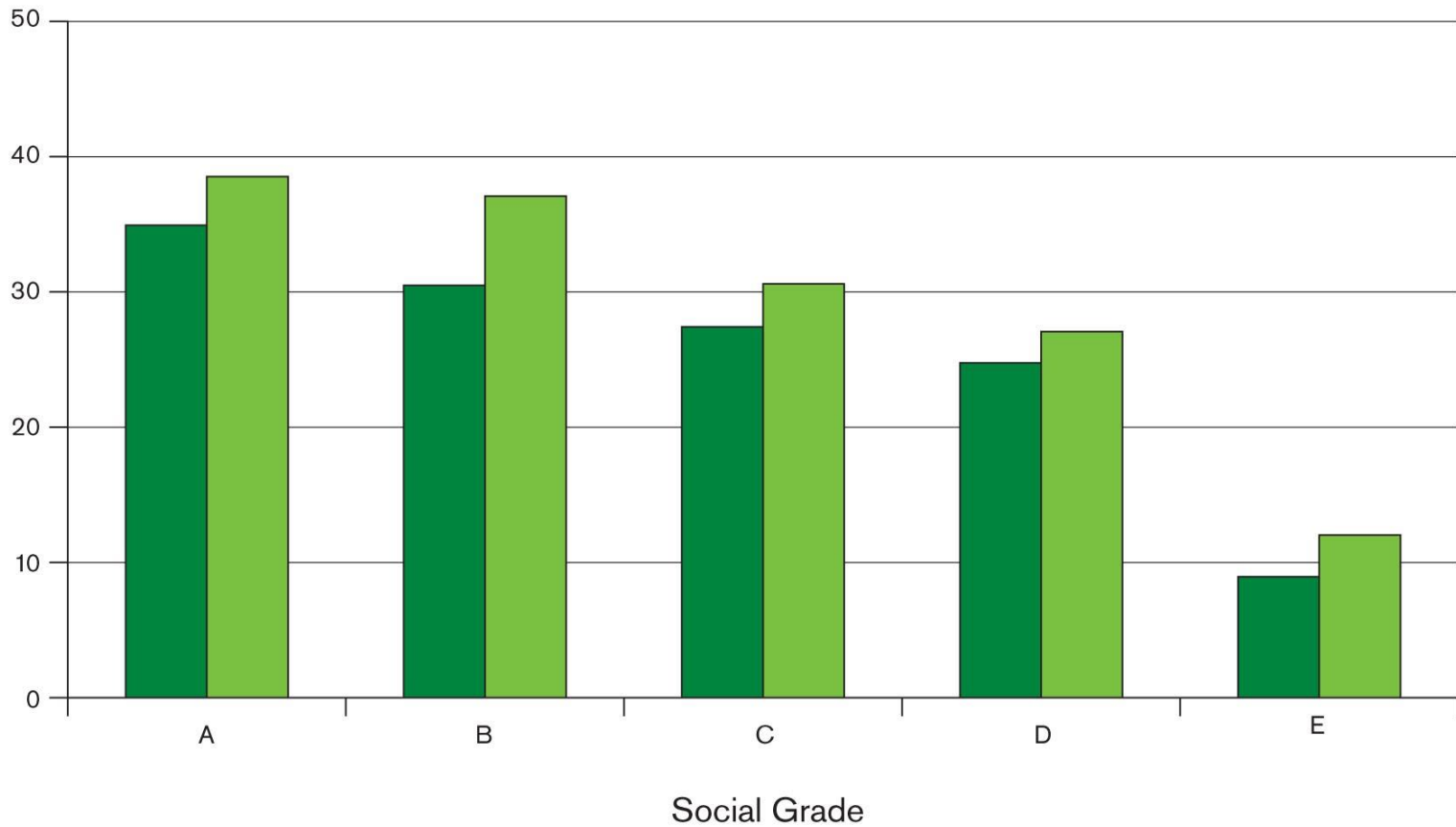
**Figure 4.5 Minimum Income Standard as a percentage of median income, April 2008<sup>375</sup>**

Per cent of median income



**Figure 4.6** Proportion reporting any cycling in a typical week in the previous year, by social grade, 2006 and 2009

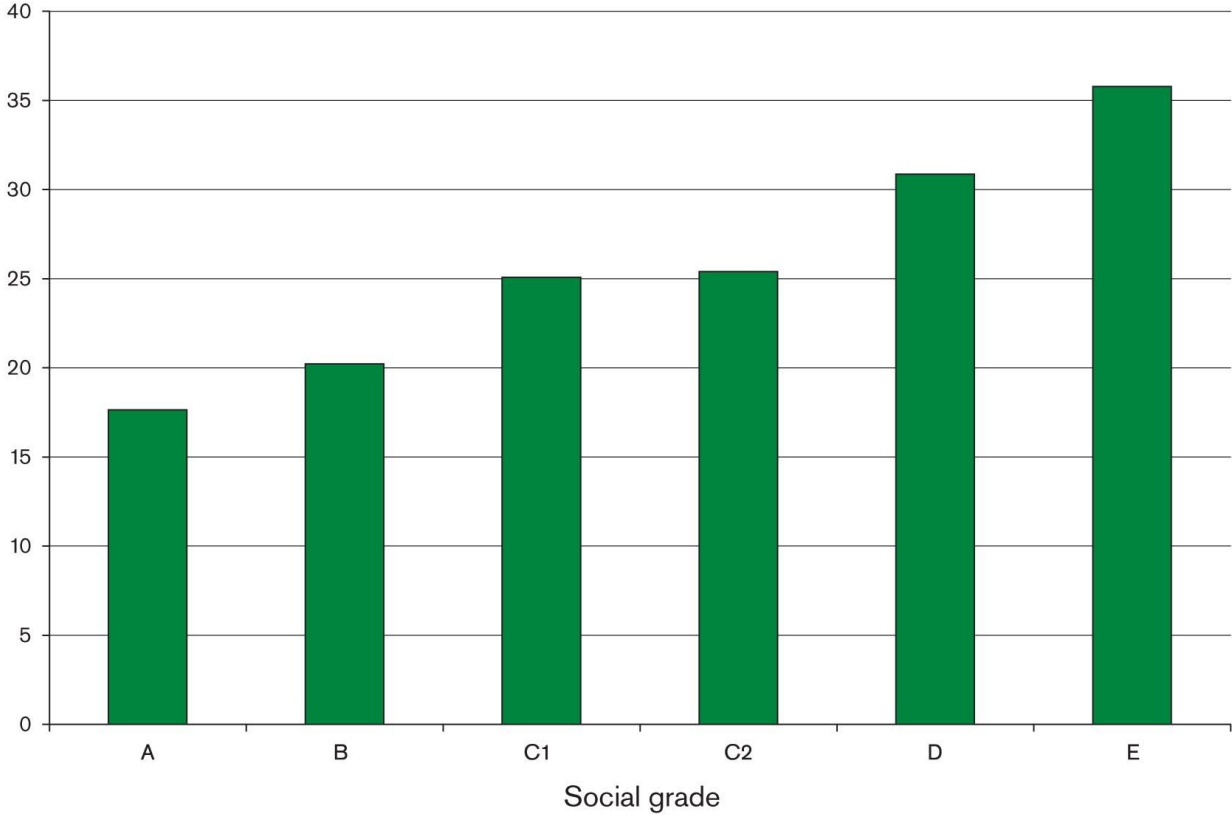
Percentage



■ 2006  
■ 2009

**Figure 4.7** Percentage of population by social grade who visit a green space infrequently in a year, 2009

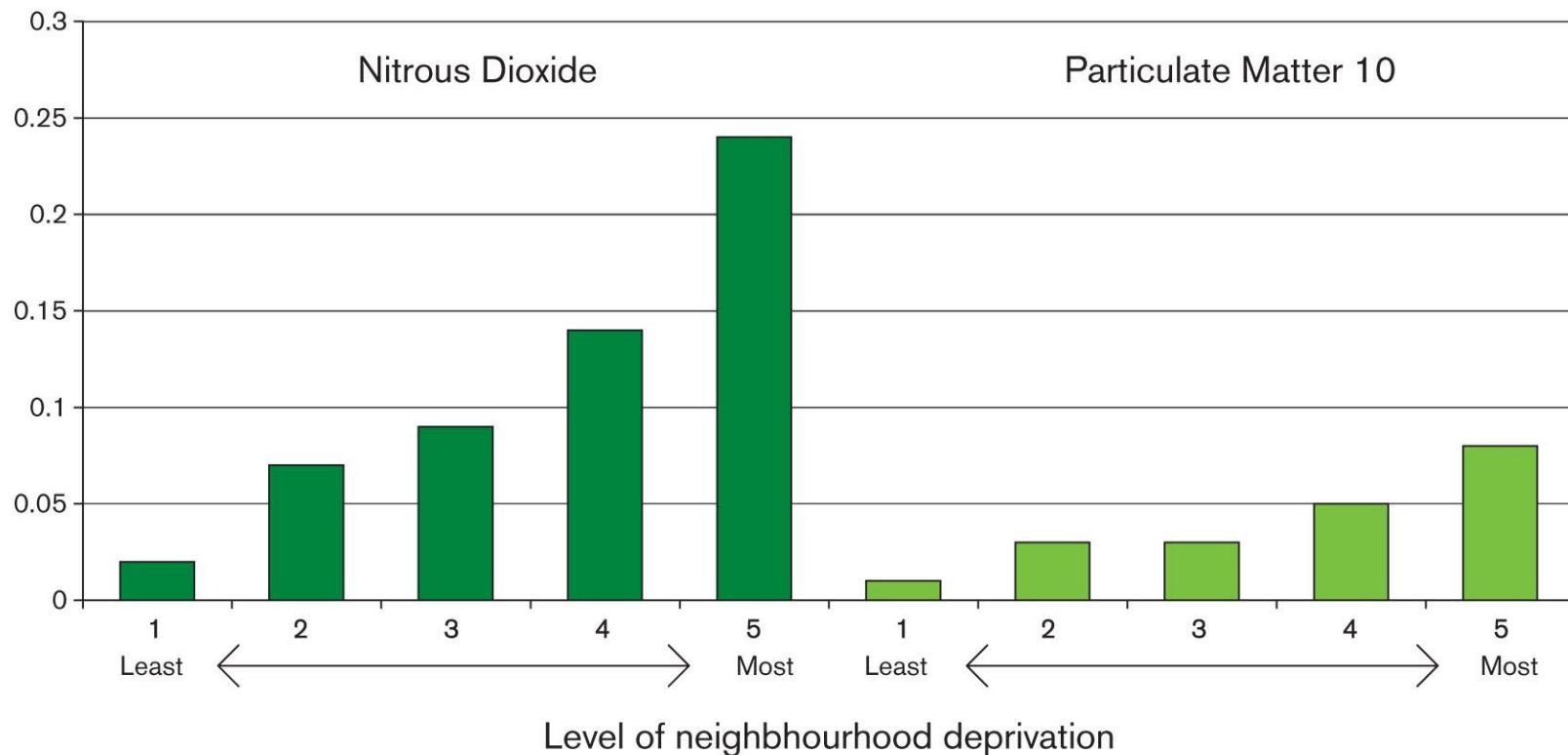
Percent of population



Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs, Energy Savings Trust<sup>426</sup>

**Figure 4.8** Modelled changes in air pollution concentration due to London Congestion Charge, by area of London and level of socioeconomic deprivation, 2003–07

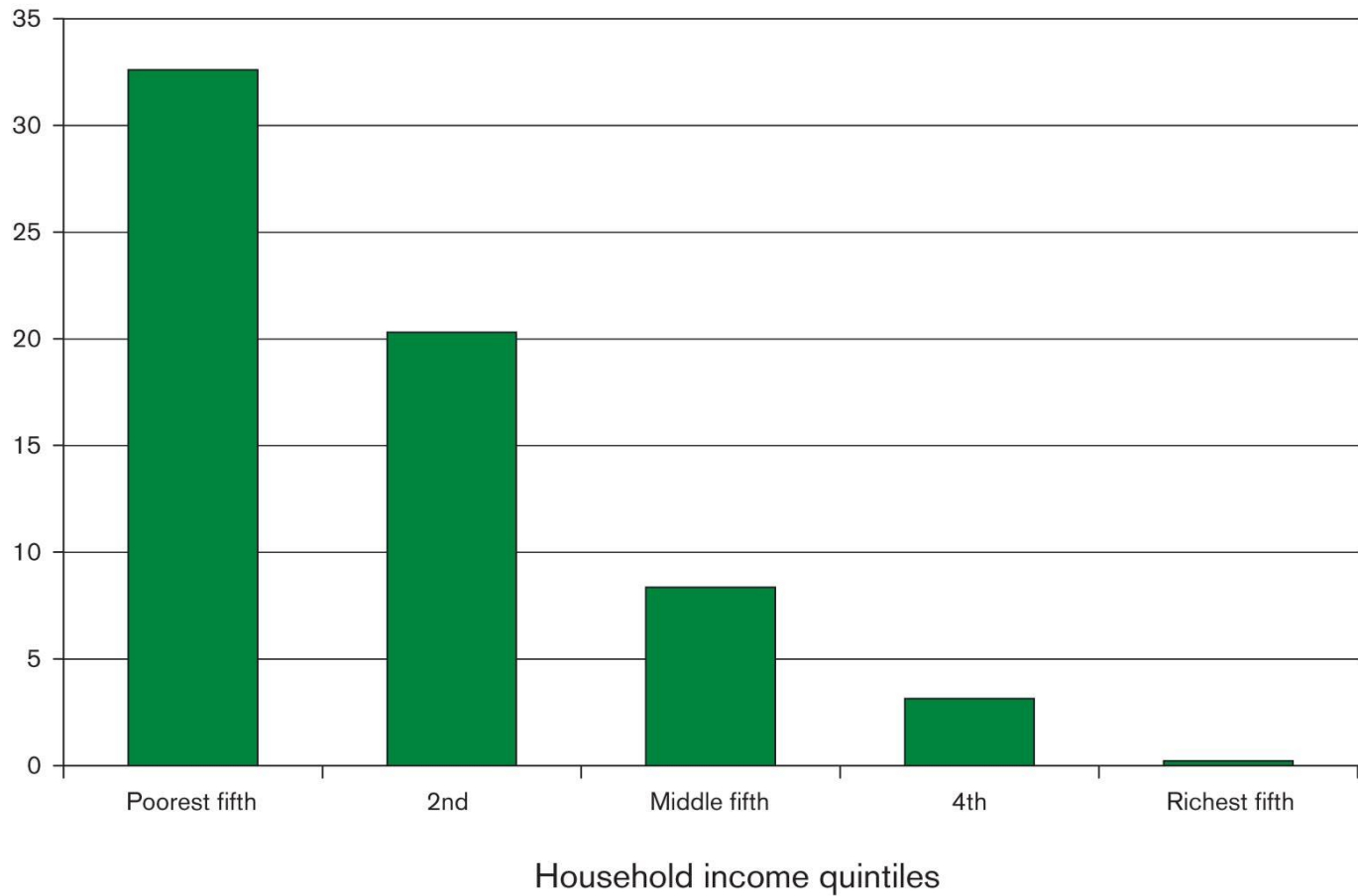
Difference in microgram per cubic metre ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )



Note: Post – pre difference  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  = change in air pollution concentration measured in micrograms per cubic metre  
Source: Tonne et al<sup>438</sup>

**Figure 4.9** The risk of fuel poverty according to household income, 2009

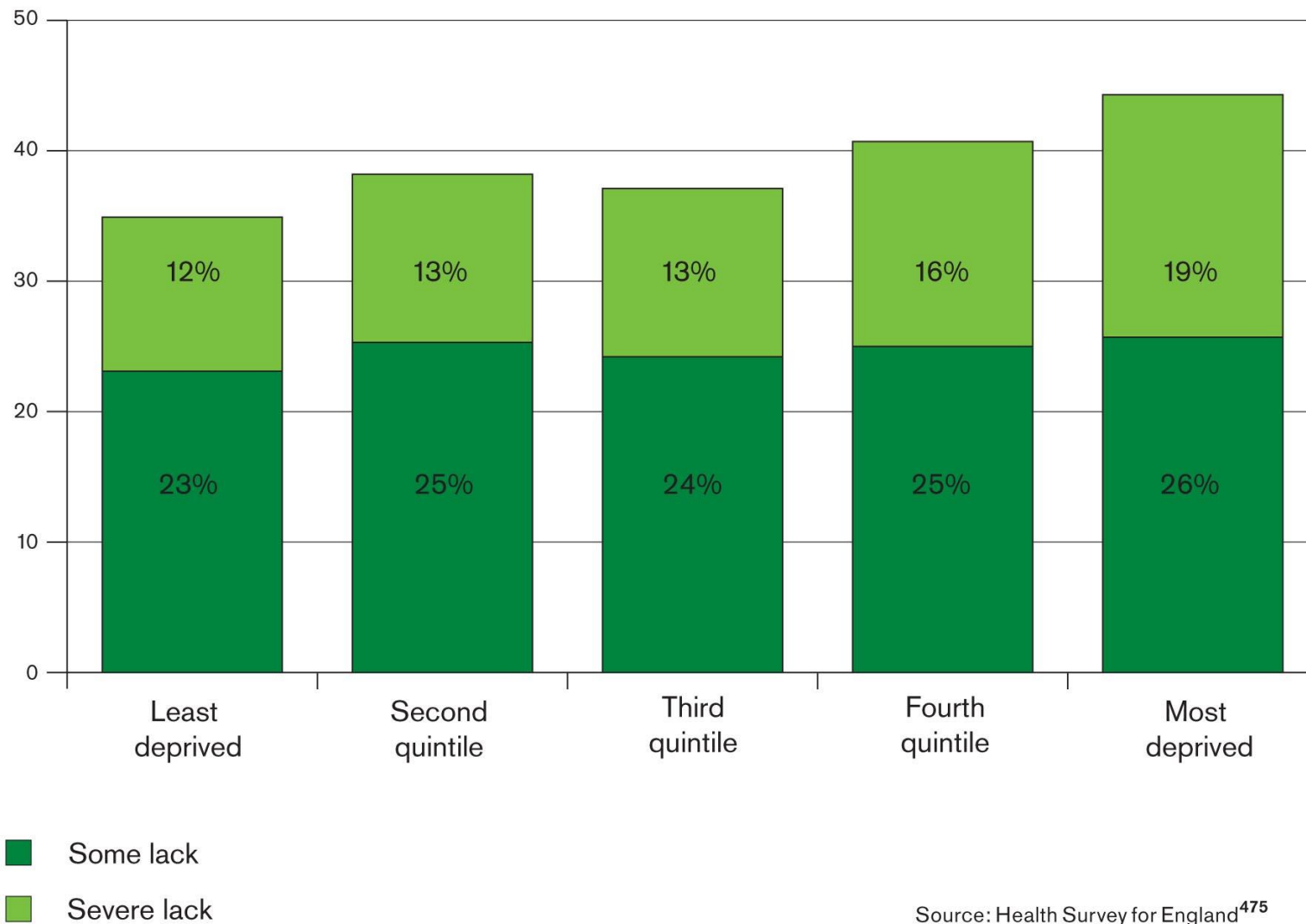
Percent of households in fuel poverty



Source: English House Conditions Survey, Department of Communities and Local Government <sup>455</sup>

Note: Percent in fuel poverty relates to households in fuel poverty after deducting housing costs

Figure 4.10 Percentage of those lacking social support, by deprivation of residential area, 2005



Source: Health Survey for England<sup>475</sup>



**Figure 4.13** Minutes per day spent doing sport, on school and non-school days, across four income bands, 2007

Minutes per day

