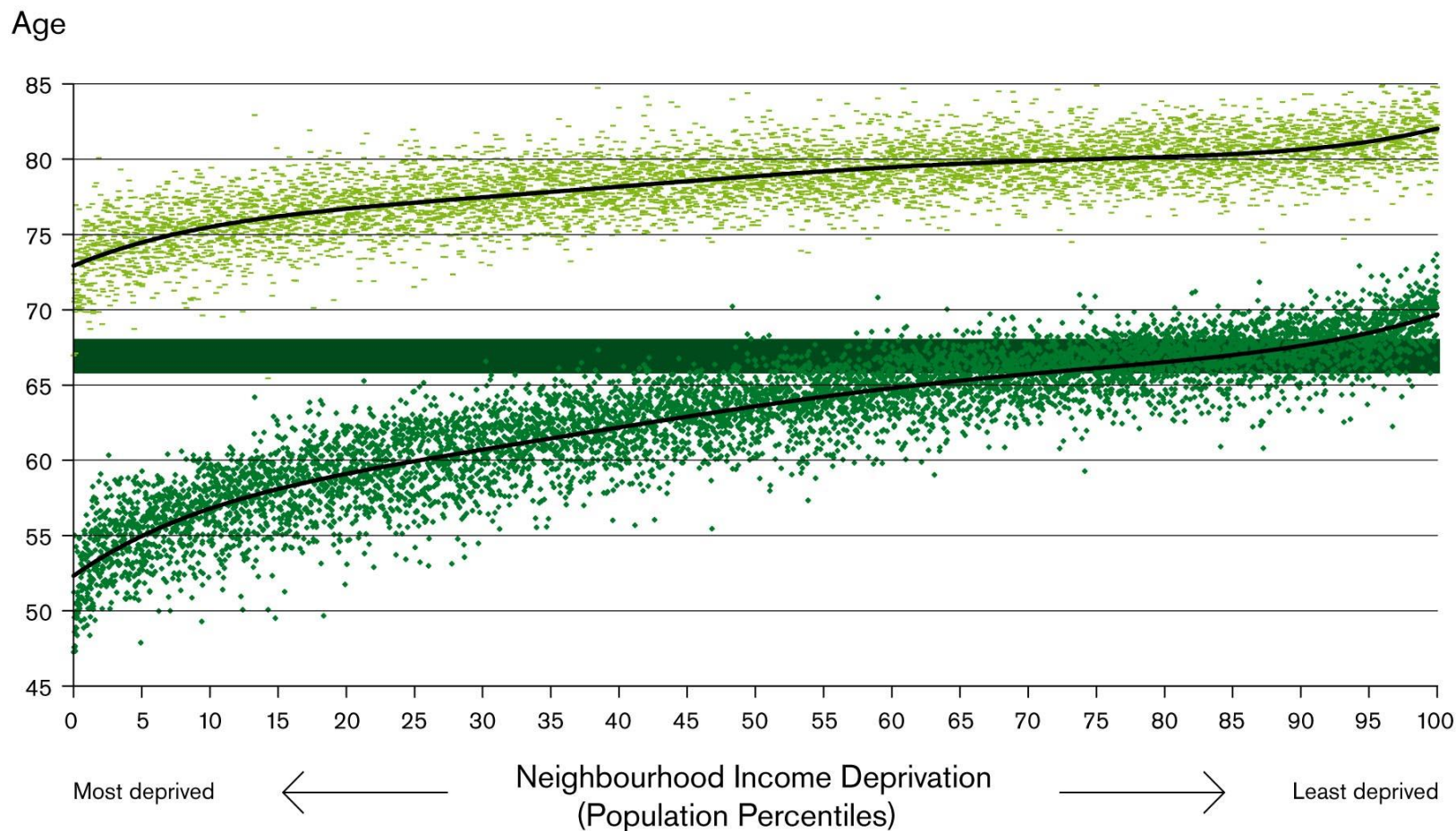


Figure 1 Life expectancy and disability-free life expectancy (DFLE) at birth, persons by neighbourhood income level, England, 1999–2003



- Life expectancy
- DFLE
- Pension age increase 2026–2046

Figure 2 Age standardised mortality rates by socioeconomic classification (NS-SEC) in the North East and South West regions, men aged 25–64, 2001–2003

Mortality rate
per 100,000

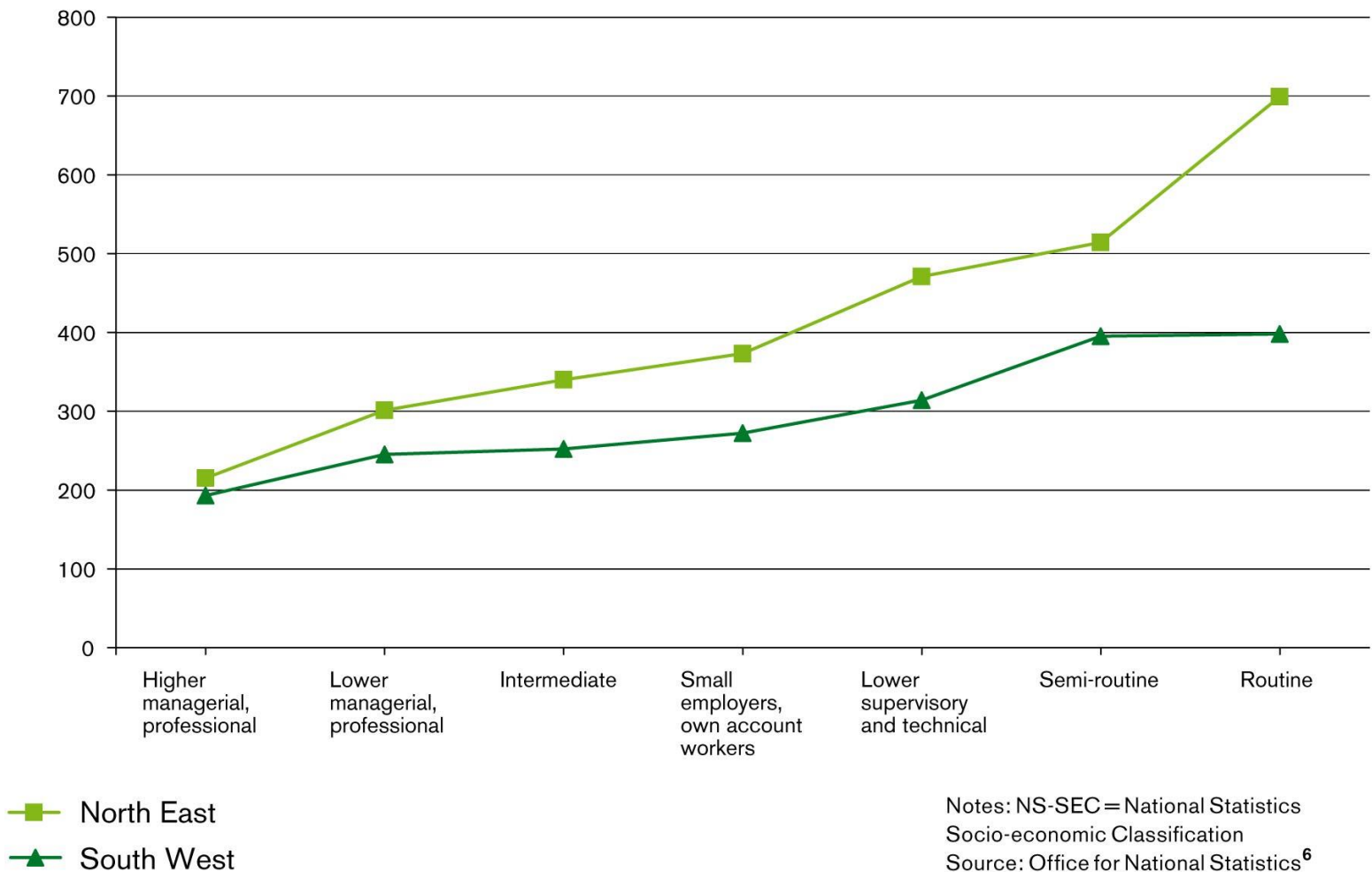
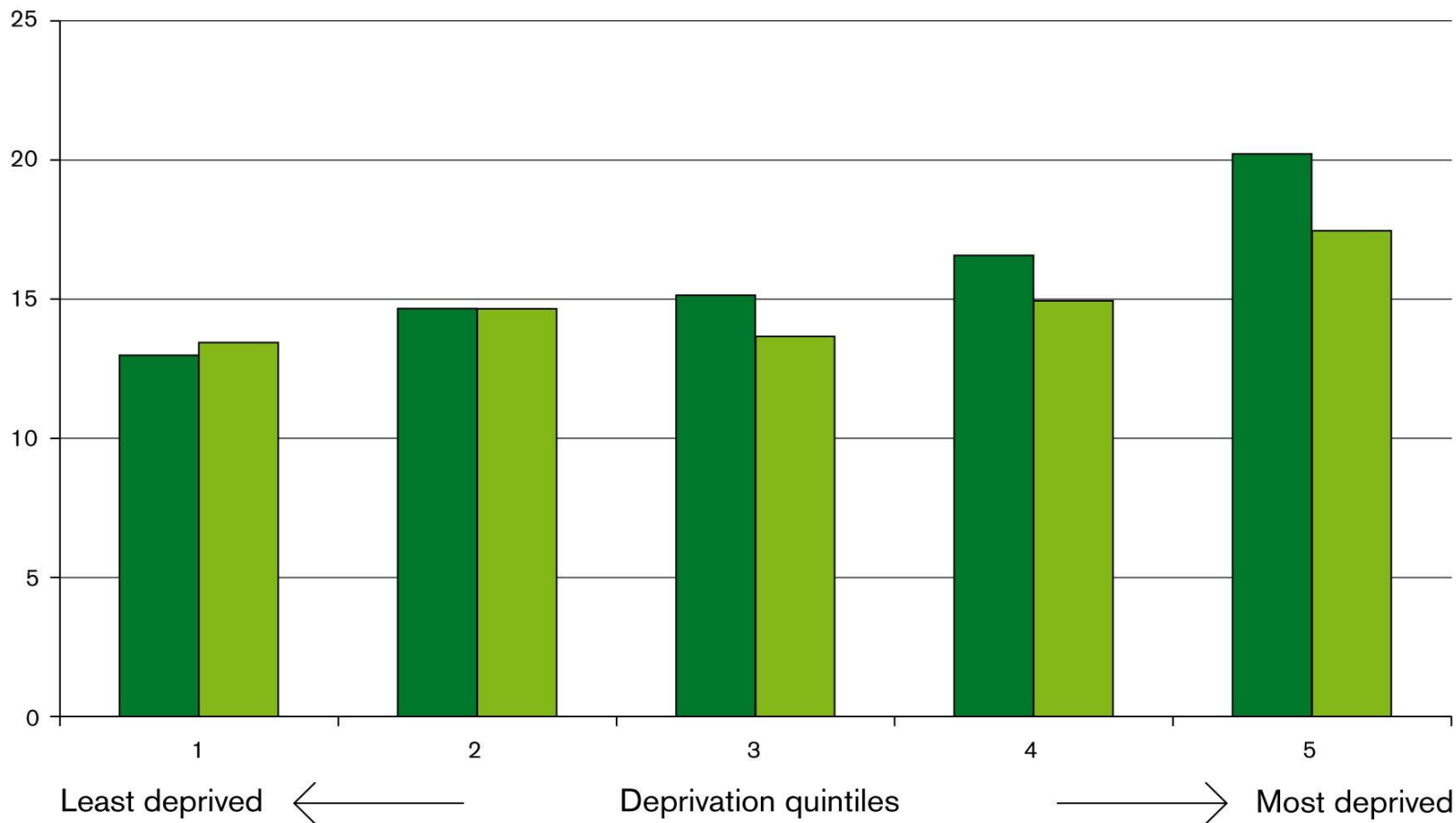


Figure 3 Age standardised percentage of women with a General Health Questionnaire (GHQ) score of 4 or more by deprivation quintile, 2001 and 2006

Percent



■ 2001

■ 2006

Source: Health Survey for England¹⁴

Figure 4 The Conceptual framework

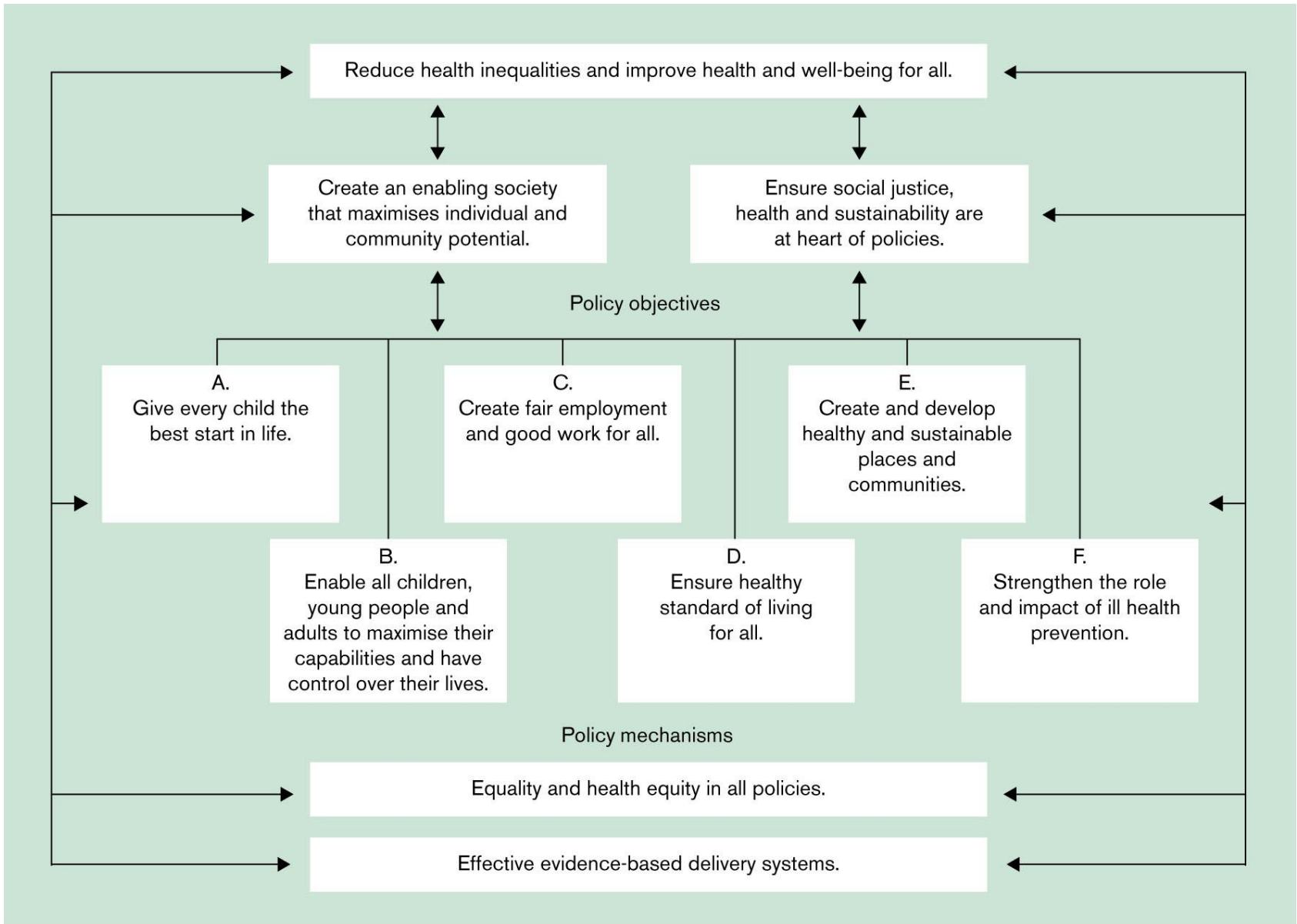


Figure 5 Action across the life course

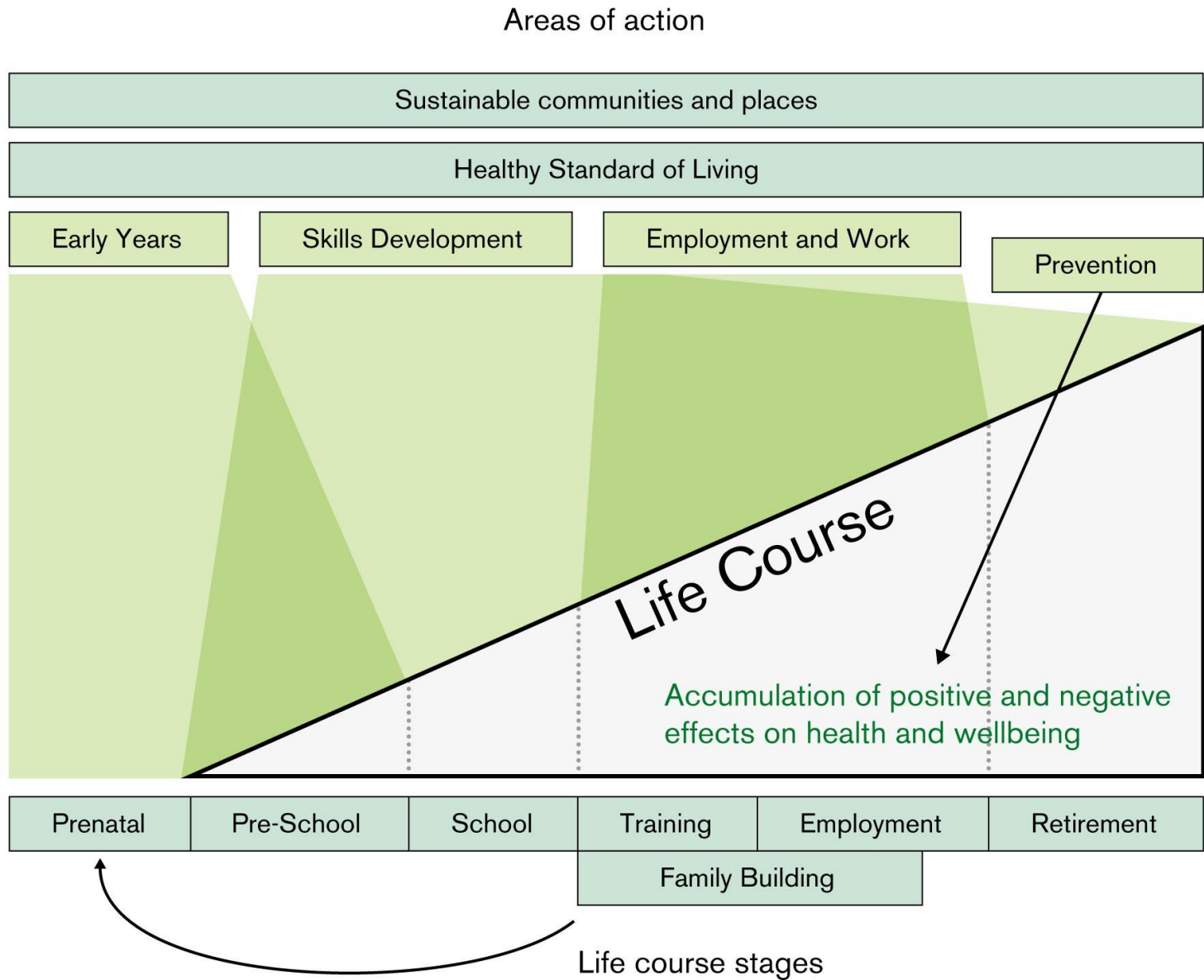


Figure 6 Inequality in early cognitive development of children in the 1970 British Cohort Study, at ages 22 months to 10 years

Average position
in distribution

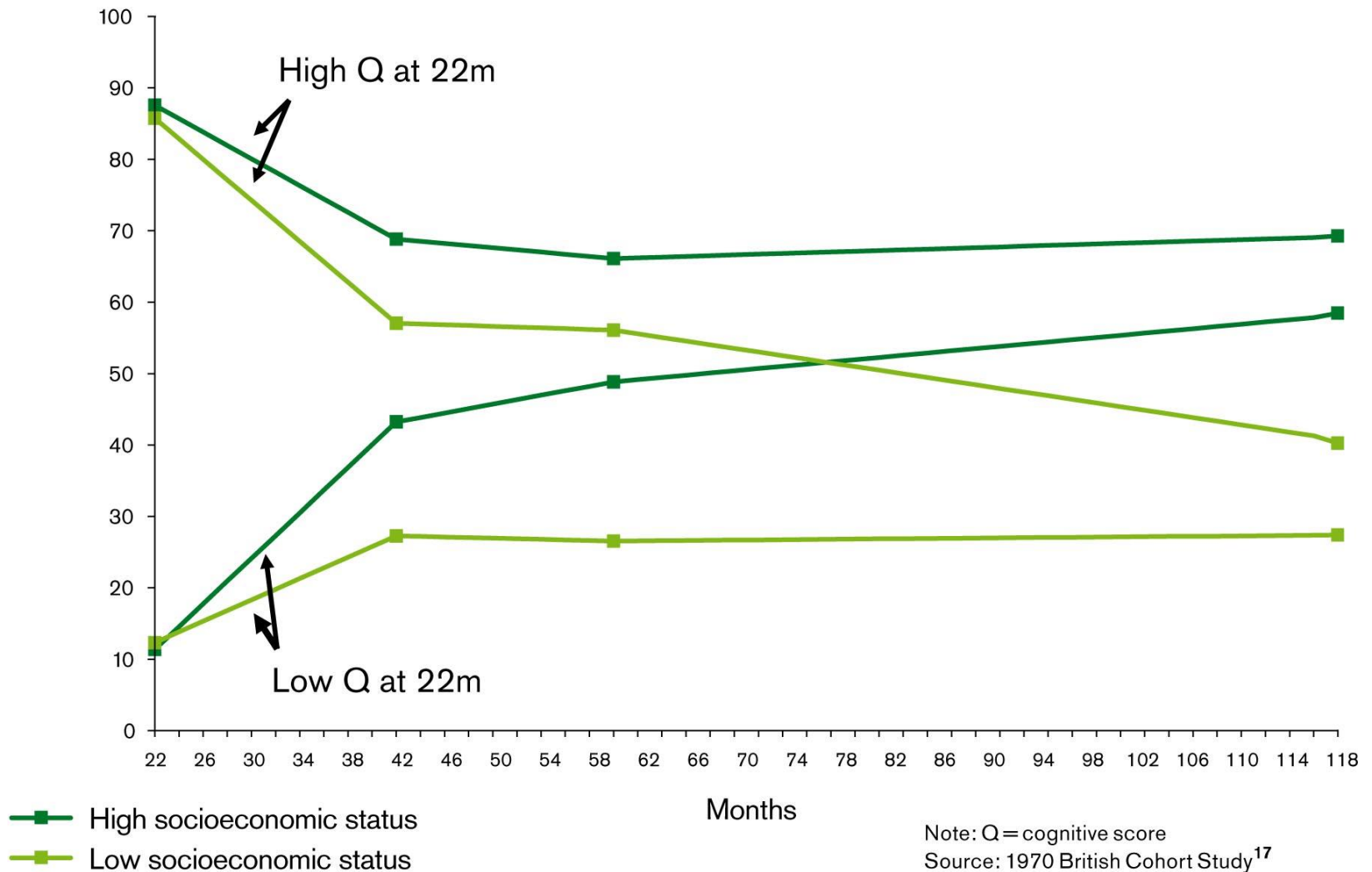
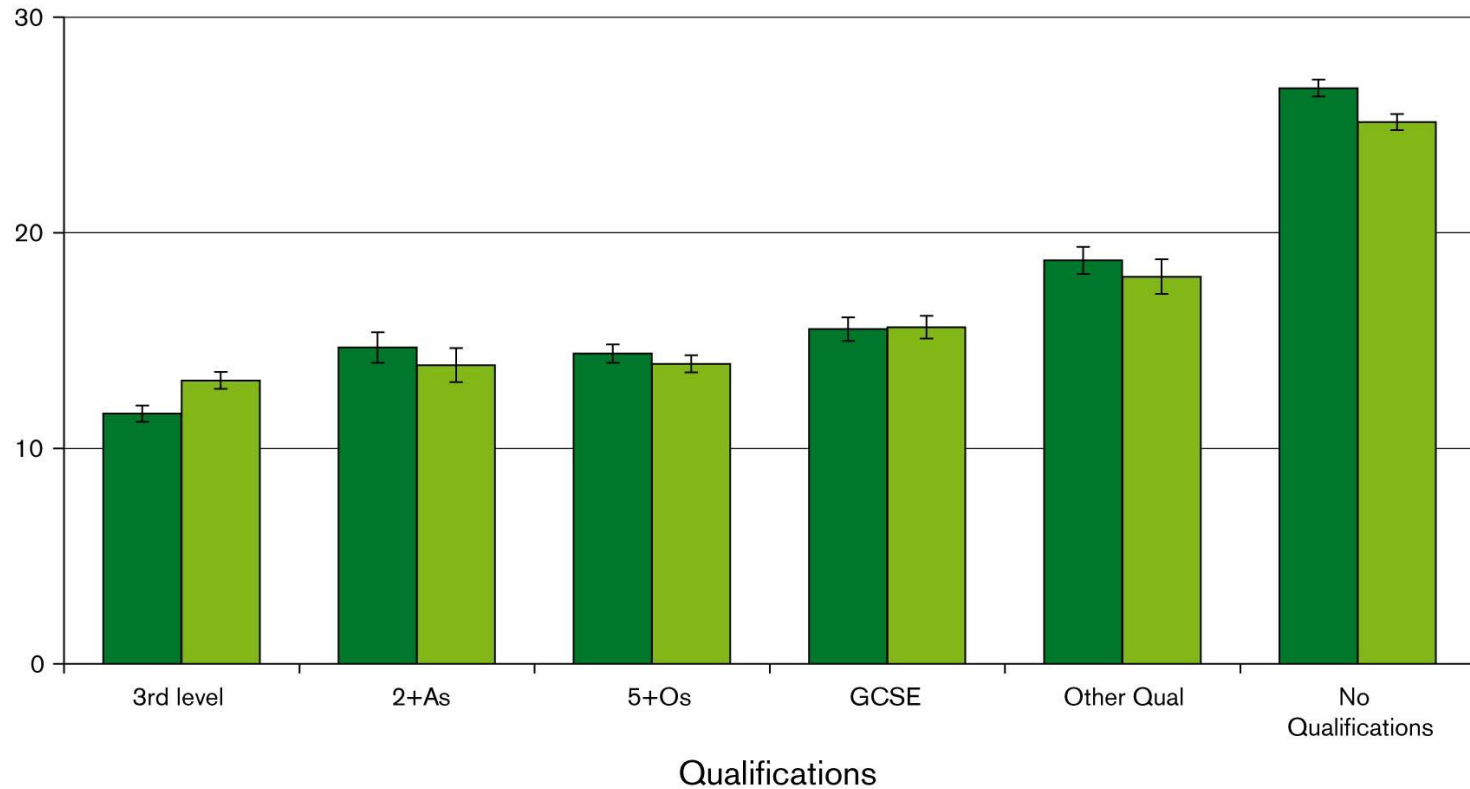


Figure 7 Standardised limiting illness rates in 2001 at ages 16–74, by education level recorded in 2001

Percent ill

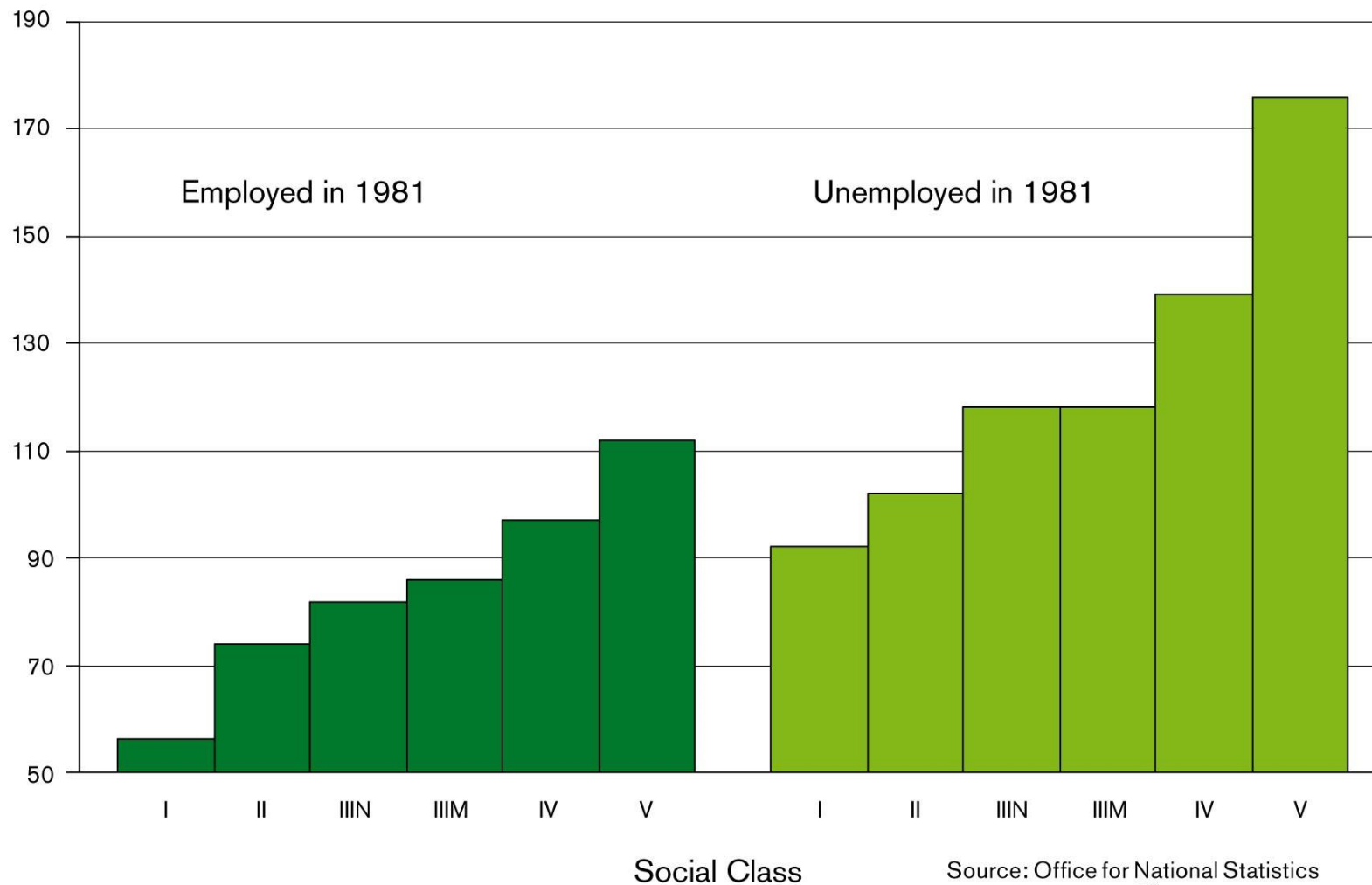


■ Males
■ Females

Note: Vertical bars (I) represent confidence intervals
Source: Office for National Statistics Longitudinal Study¹⁸

Figure 8 Mortality of men in England and Wales in 1981–92, by social class and employment status at the 1981 Census

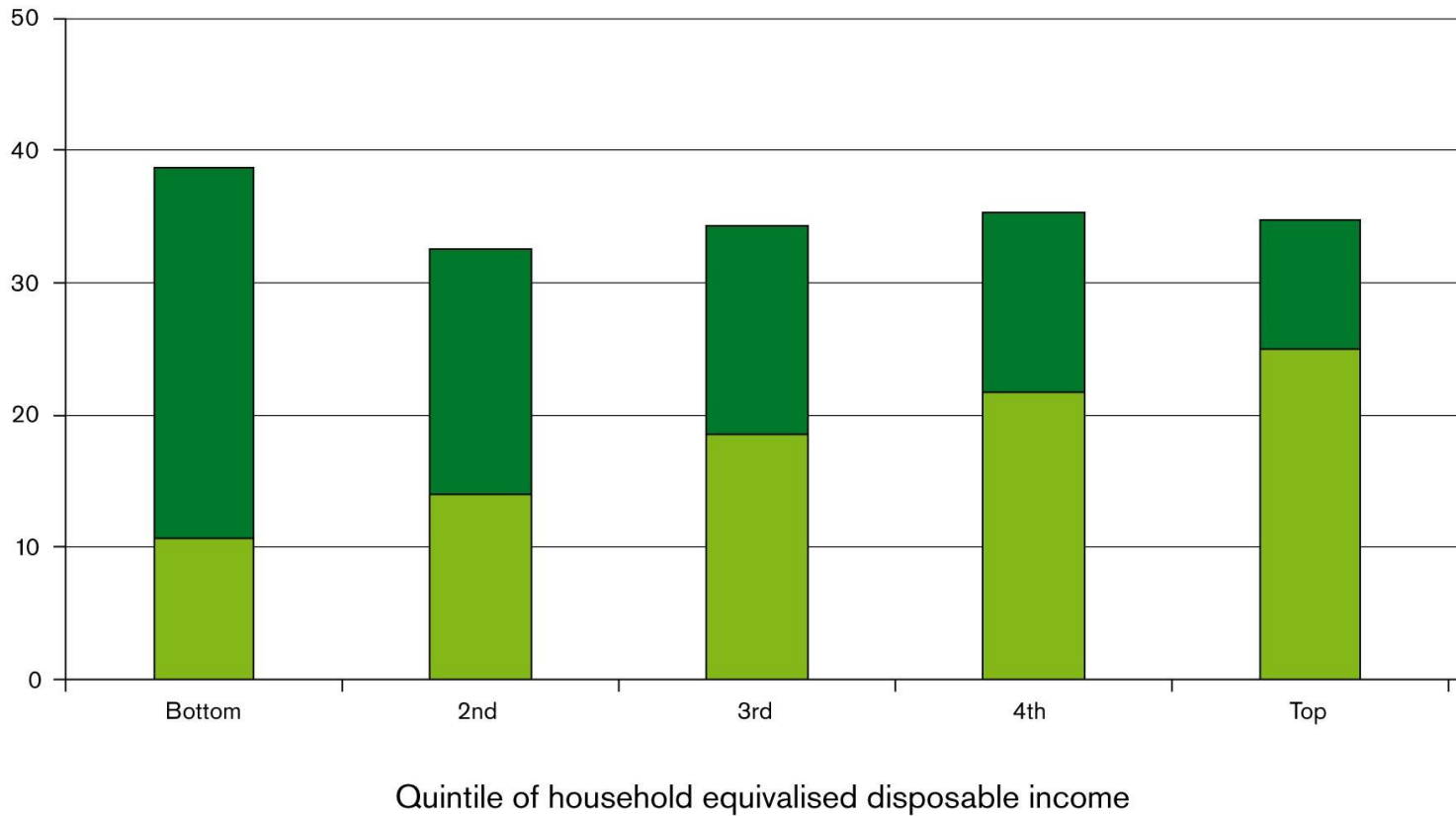
Standardised
Mortality Rate



Source: Office for National Statistics
Longitudinal Study¹⁹

Figure 9 Taxes as a percentage of gross income, by quintile, 2007/8

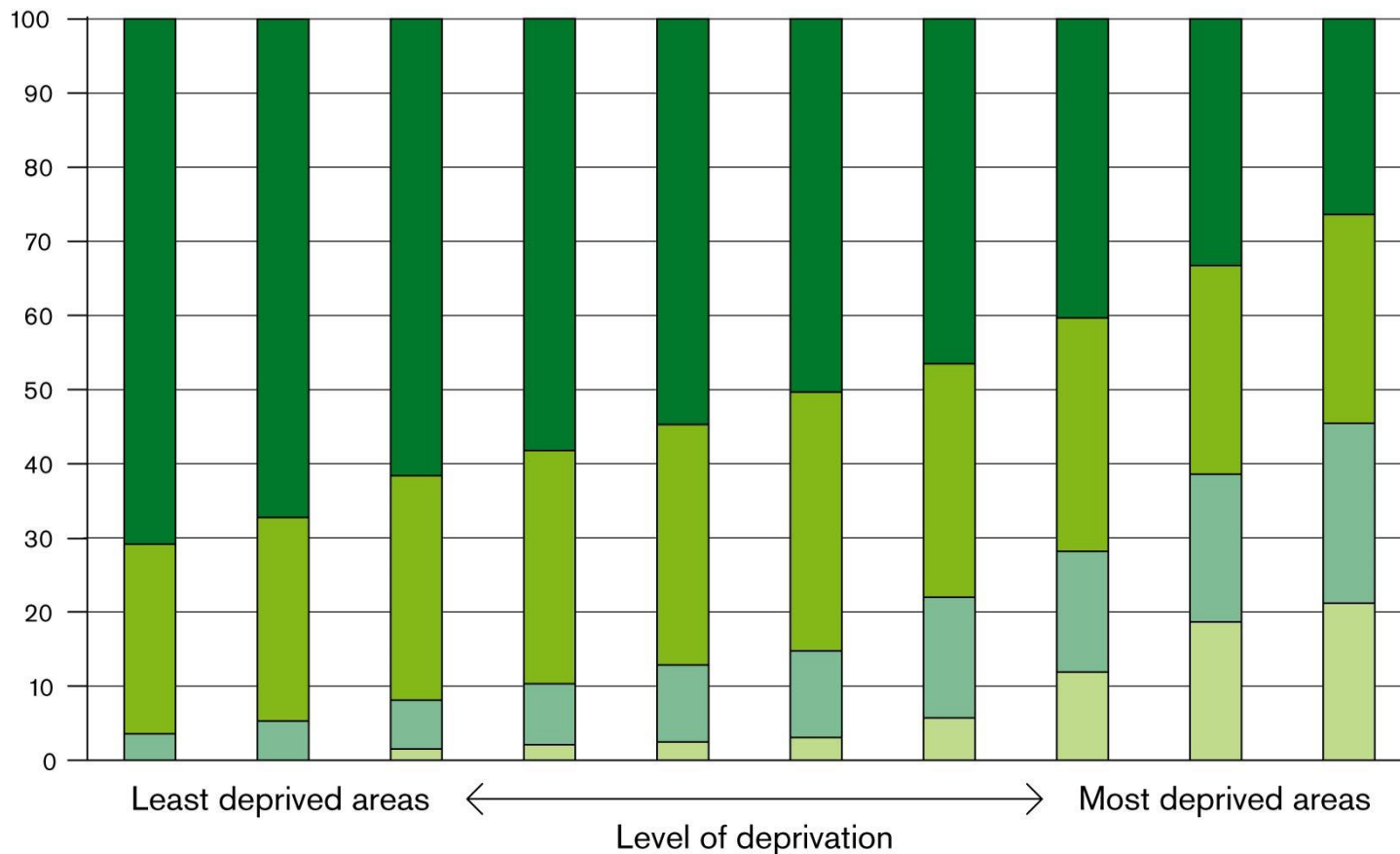
Percent



- All indirect taxes
- All direct taxes

Figure 10 Populations living in areas with, in relative terms, the least favourable environmental conditions, 2001–6

Percentage of the population



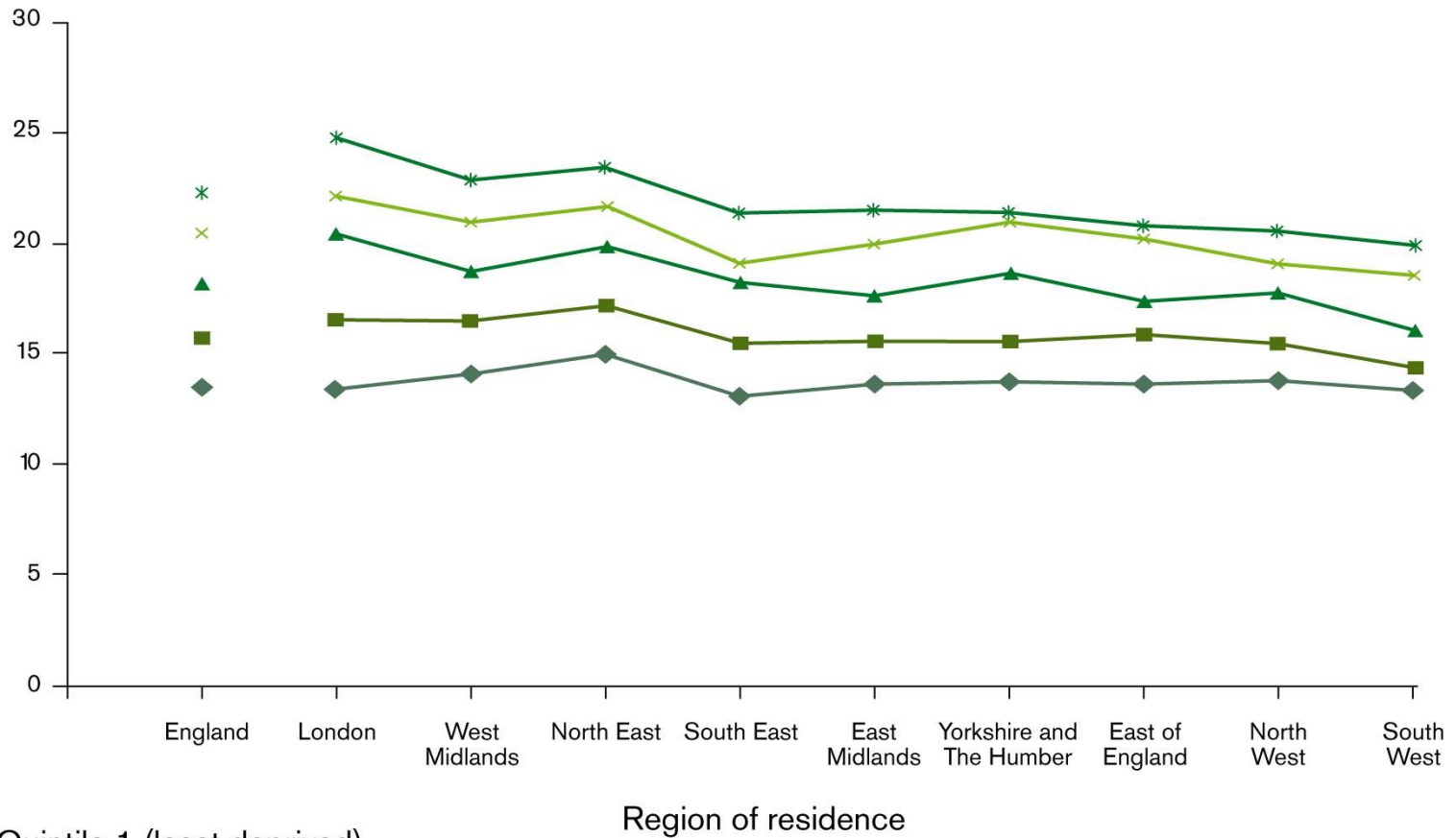
■ No conditions
 ■ 1 condition
 ■ 2 conditions
 ■ 3 or more conditions

Environmental conditions: river water quality, air quality, green space, habitat favourable to biodiversity, flood risk, litter, detritus, housing conditions, road accidents, regulate sites (e.g. landfill)

Source: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs²³

Figure 11 Prevalence of obesity (>95th centile), by region and deprivation quintile, children aged 10–11 years, 2007/8

Prevalence of obesity



- ◆ Quintile 1 (least deprived)
- Quintile 2
- ▲ Quintile 3
- × Quintile 4
- * Quintile 5 (most deprived)

Source: National Obesity Observatory, based on National Child Measurement Programme²⁴