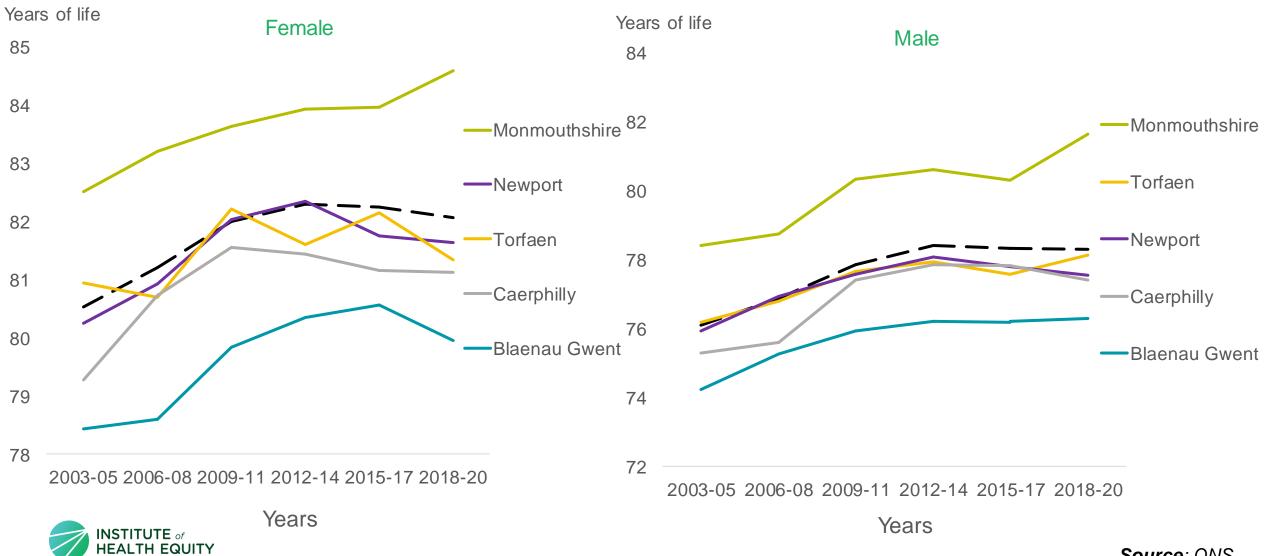


### Blaenau Gwent Health inequalities data pack

June 2023

### Life expectancy and health

#### Trend in life expectancy, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2003-05 to 2018-20



Source: ONS

#### Years 84 82 80 78 76 74 72 70 68 Rassau & Bryn-mawr Ebbw Vale Ebbw Vale Abertillery Blaina & Tredegar & Sirhowy Abertillery Beaufort North & South & South & Nantyglo Georgetown North & Glyncoed Cwm Llanhilleth Cwmtillery Male Female - Wales - Male - - Wales - Female

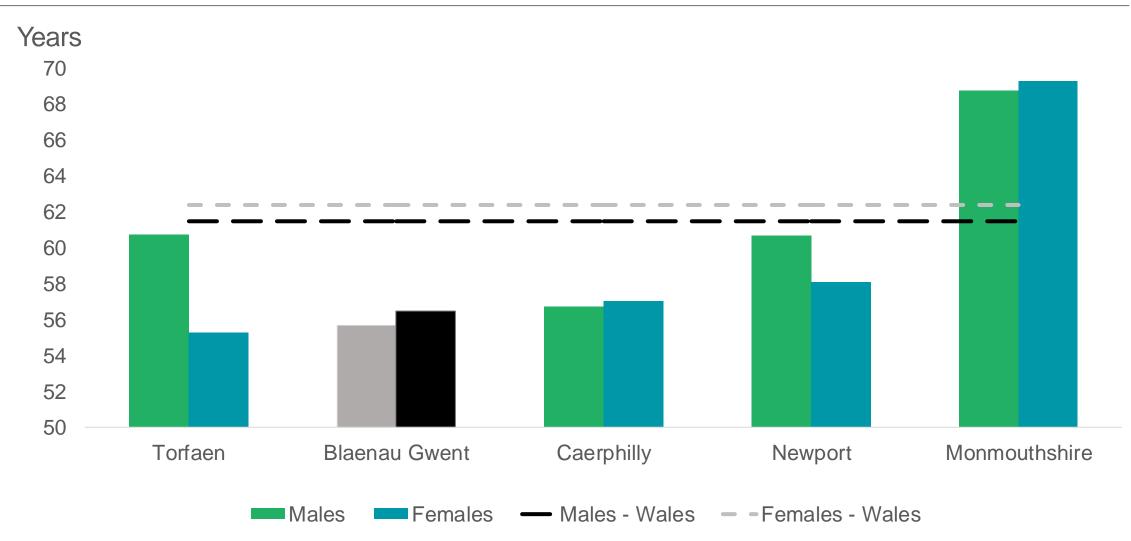
#### Life expectancy, Blaenau Gwent wards and Wales, 2013-17\*

\*This is the most recent data available at ward level in Wales.

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Source: Public Health Wales Observatory

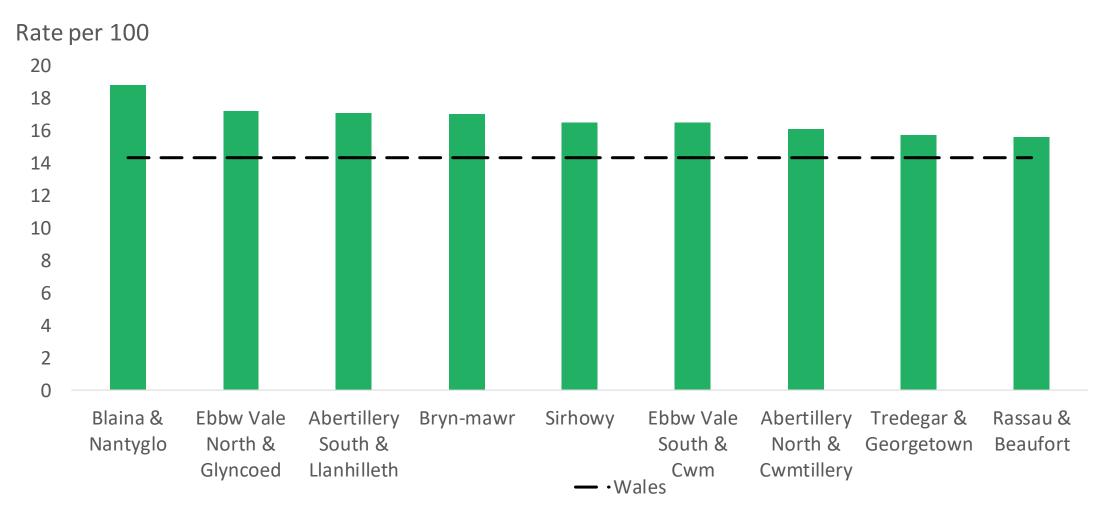
### Female and male healthy life expectancy at birth, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2018–20





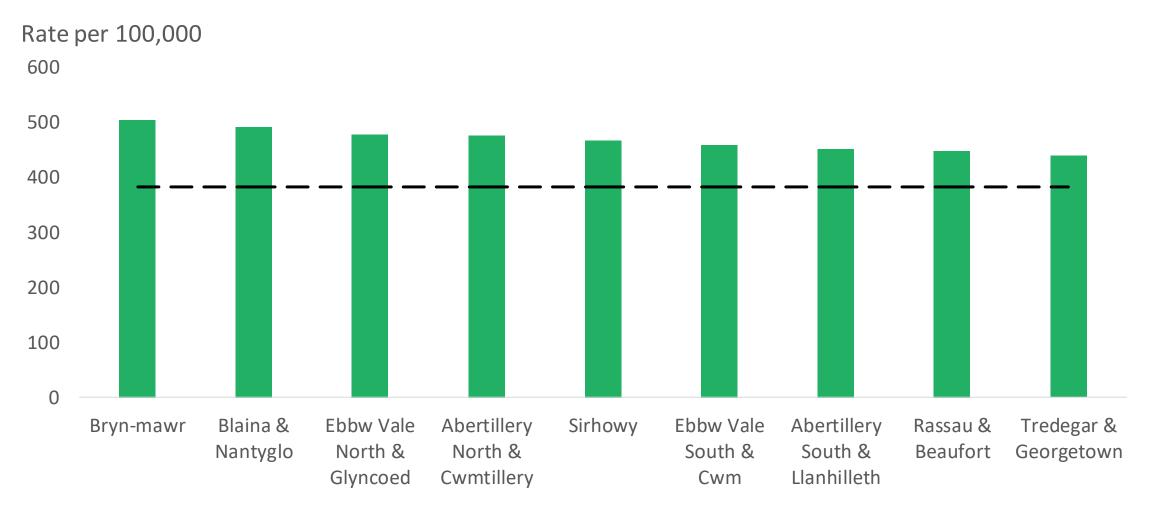
Source: Public Health Wales

### Rate per 100 population, GP recorded chronic health conditions\*, Blaenau Gwent Middle Super Output Areas (MSOAs) and Wales, 2019



 \*Chronic health condition defined as diagnosis of: coronary heart disease, COPD, stroke and transient ischaemic attack, peripheral arterial disease, chronic kidney disease, diabetes mellitus, or epilepsy. Source: Welsh Index of Multiple Deprivation (WIMD) 2019

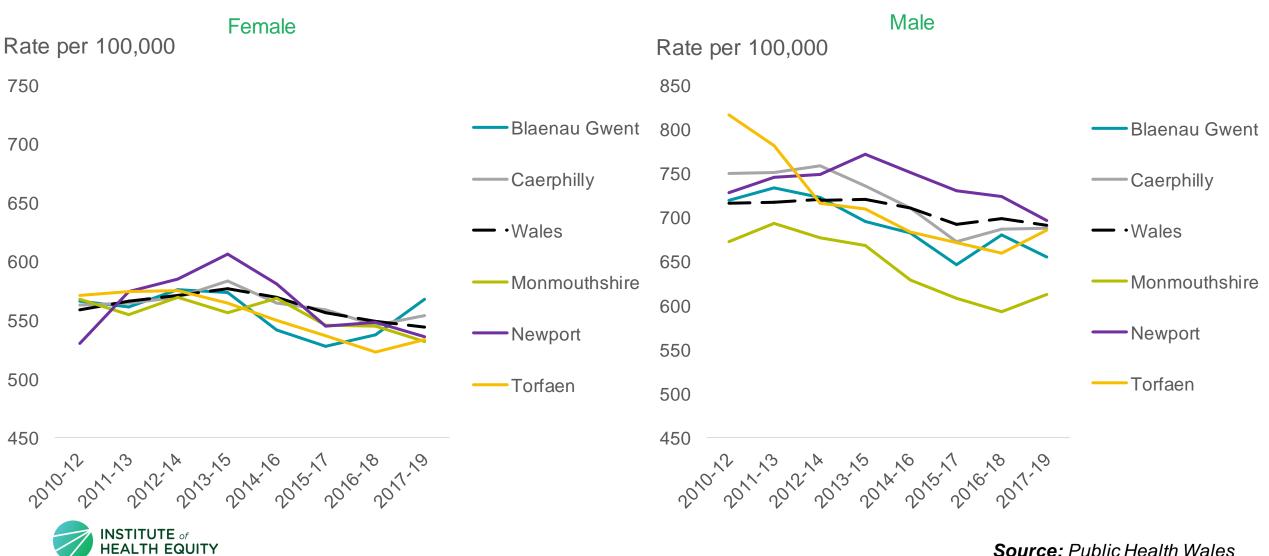
### Rate per 100,00 population, Premature deaths (under age 75), Blaenau Gwent MSOAs and Wales, 2009-18



- • Wales



#### Rate per 100,000 population (crude), cancer incidence, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2010-12 to 2017-19



**Source:** Public Health Wales

### Rate per 100 population, GP recorded mental health condition, Blaenau Gwent MSOAs and Wales, 2019

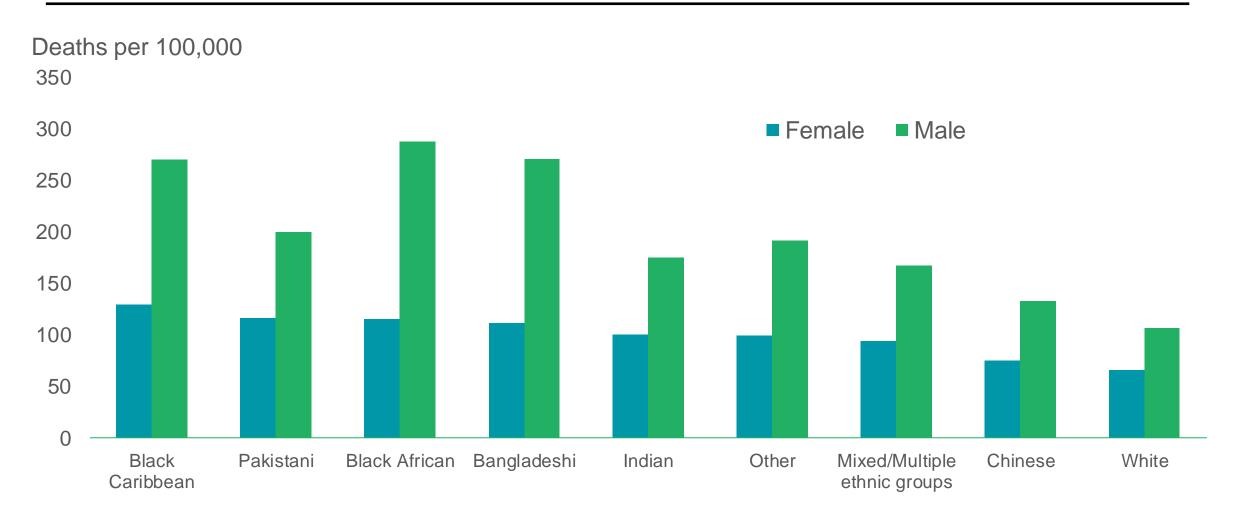


- • Wales



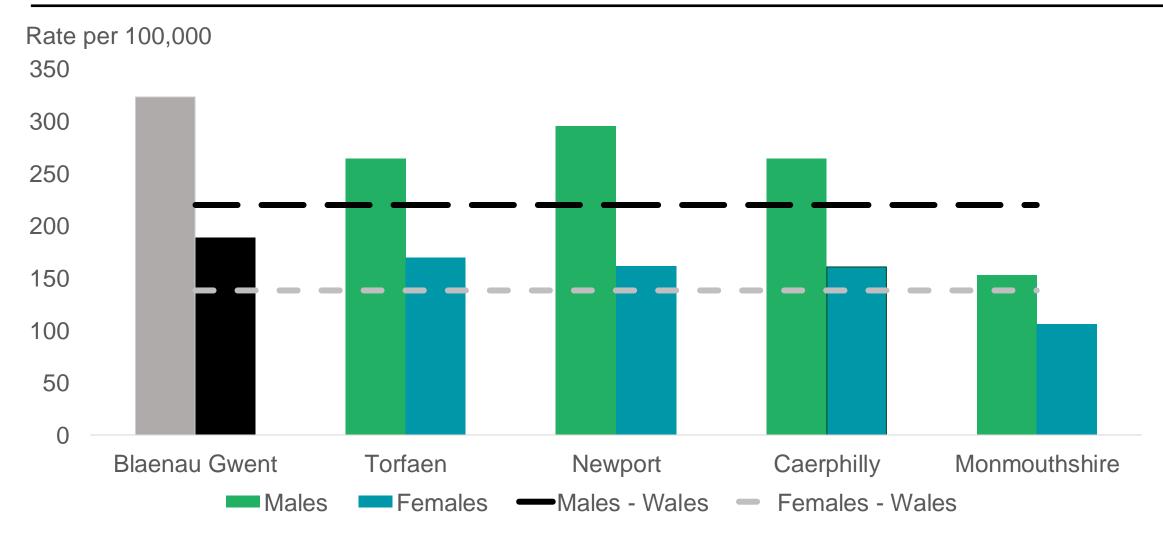
### COVID-19

### Age-standardised COVID-19 mortality rate per 100,000, by ethnic group, England and Wales, March 2020 to July 2020



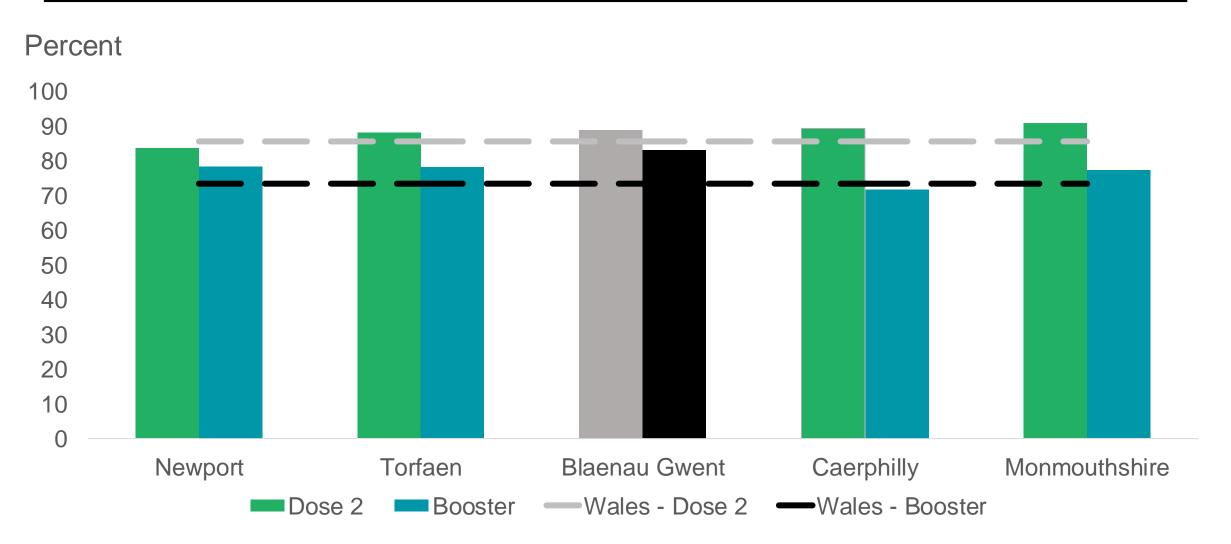


### Age-standardised COVID-19 mortality per 100,000, Gwent local authorities and Wales, March 2020-April 2021





### Percent vaccinated with 2 doses and 2021/22 booster of COVID-19 vaccine, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2022

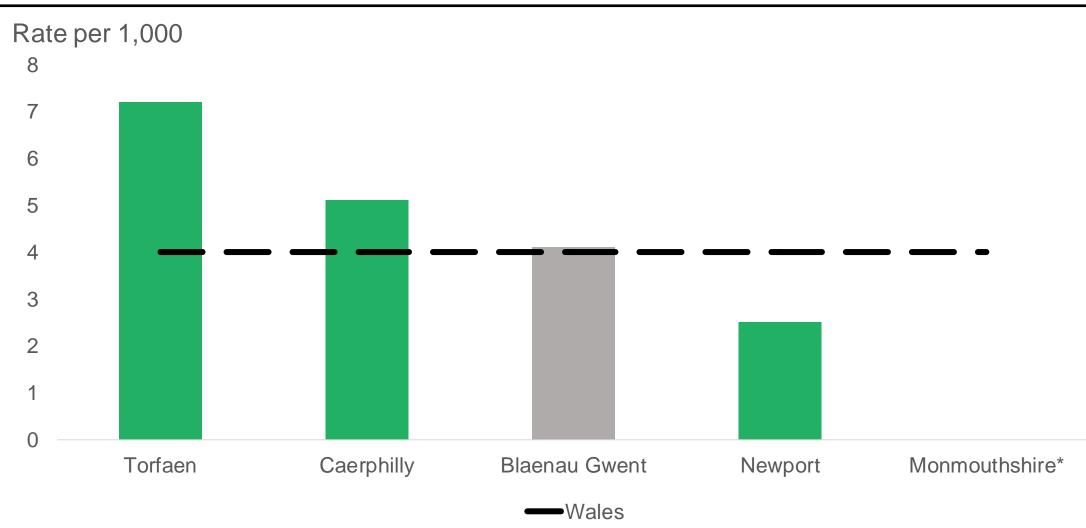




Source: Public Health Wales

# Give every child the best start in life

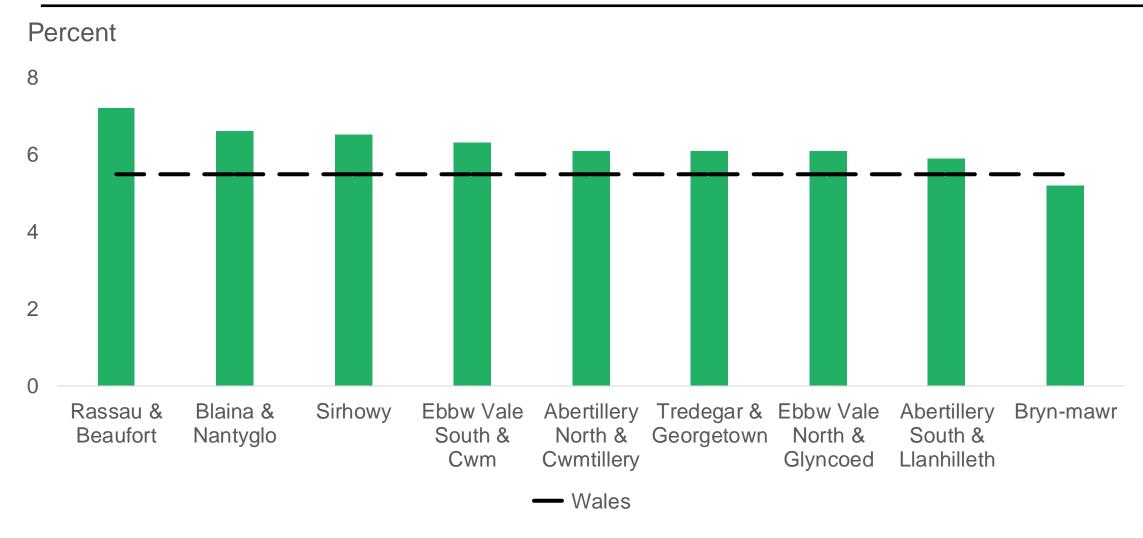
#### Rate per 1,000 live births, Infant deaths, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2019





\*Data not available **Source:** ONS

#### Percent of low birthweight\* full-term live babies, Blaenau Gwent Wards and Wales, 2019

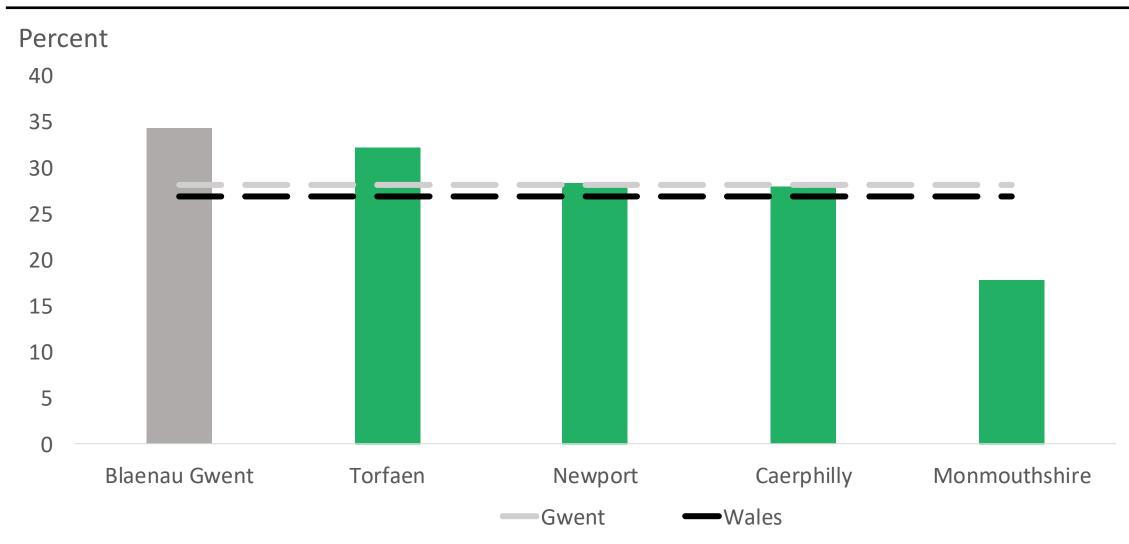


\*Babies weighing less than 2,500 grams.

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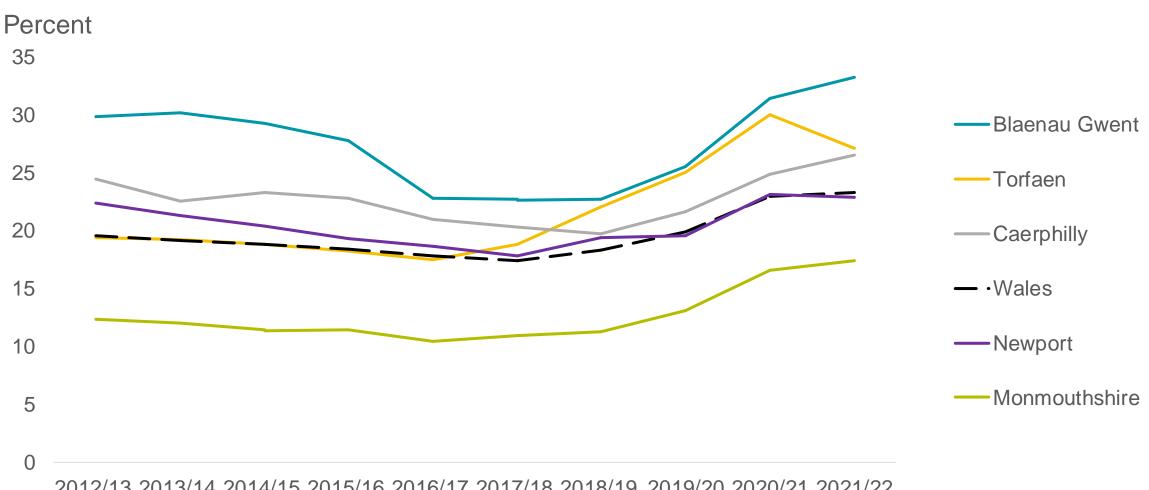
Source: WIMD 2019

### Percent of pupils aged 5-15 eligible for free school meals or transitionally protected, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2021/22





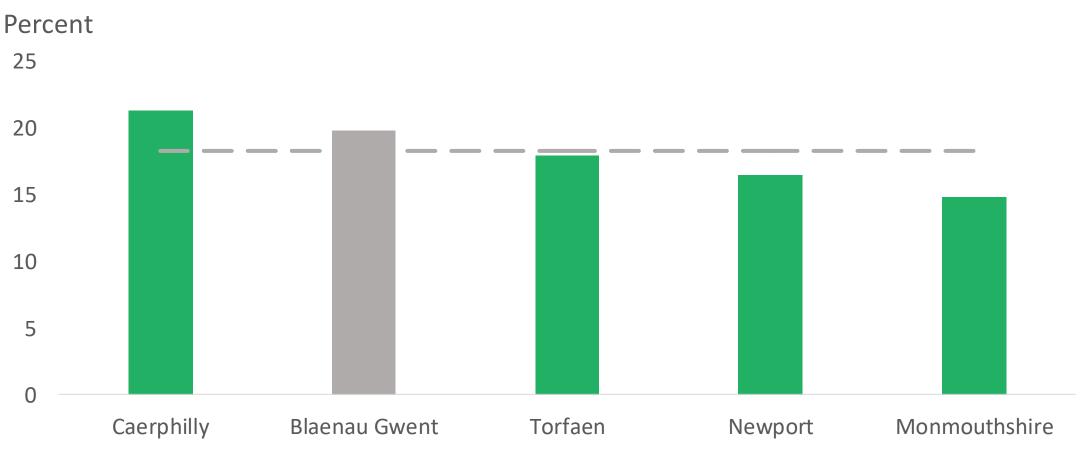
#### Percent of pupils aged 5-15 eligible for free school meals, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2012/13 to 2021/22



2012/13 2013/14 2014/15 2015/16 2016/17 2017/18 2018/19 2019/20 2020/21 2021/22



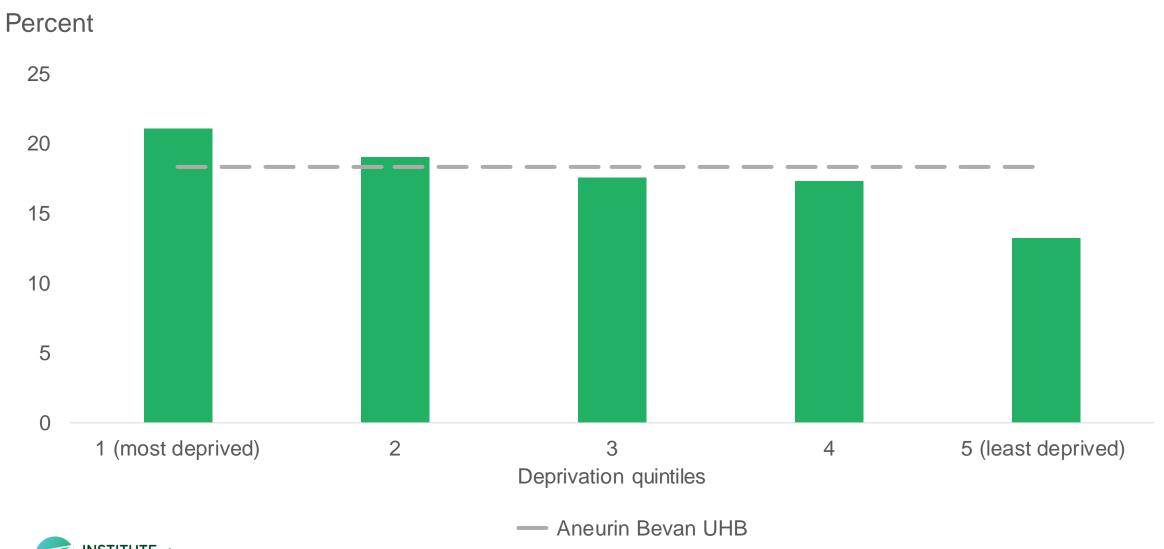
### Percent of children aged 4 to 5 who are obese, Gwent local authorities and Aneurin Bevan UHB, 2020/21



— Aneurin Bevan UHB



### Percent of children aged 4 to 5 who are obese by deprivation quintiles, Aneurin Bevan UHB, 2020/21

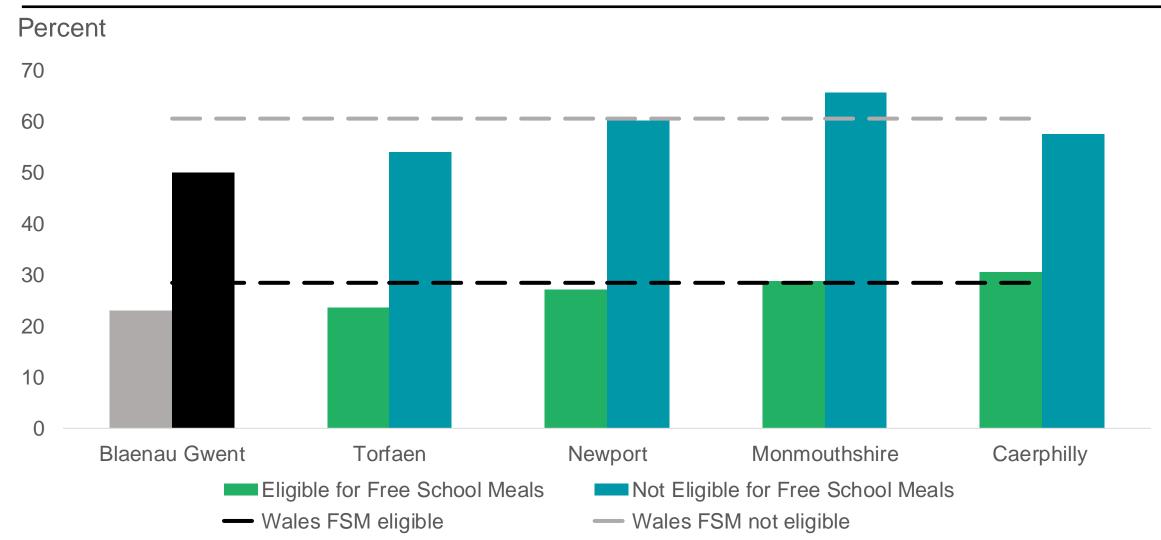




Source: Public Health Wales

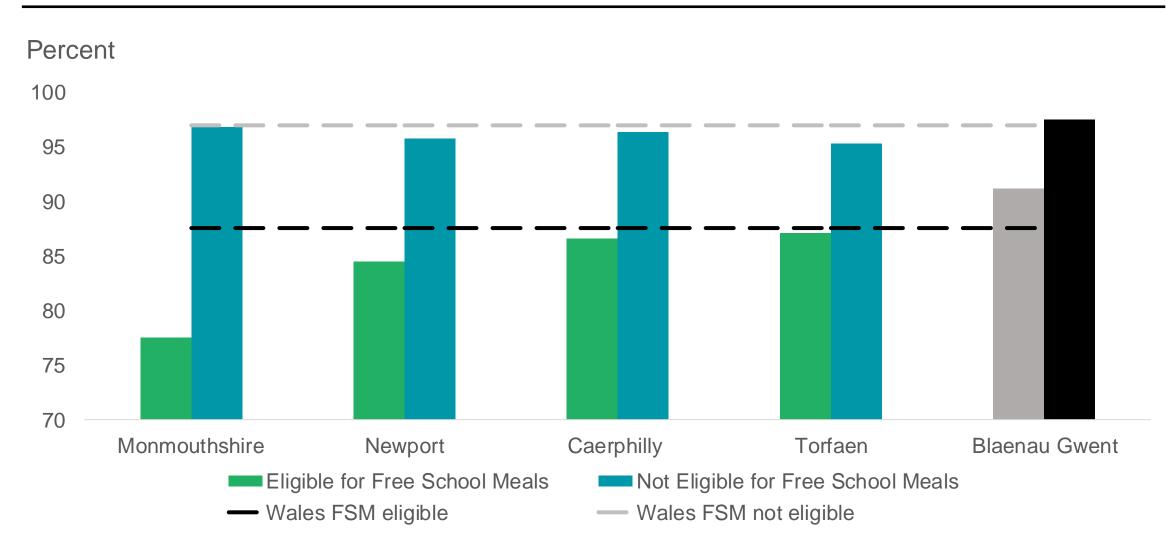
Enable all children, young people and adults to maximise their capabilities and have control over their lives

### Percent of pupils achieving 5 GCSEs A\* - C including English or Welsh, and Mathematics, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2018/19

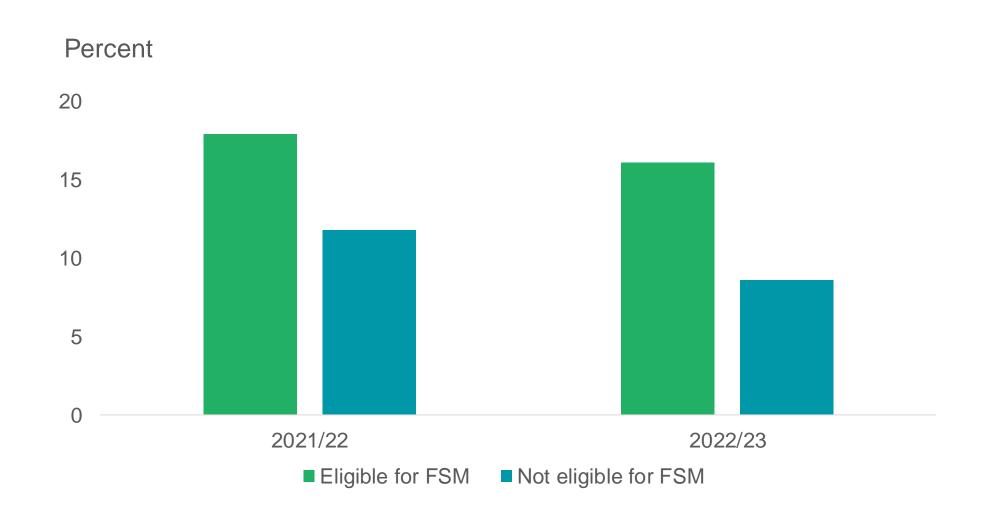




## Percent of pupils in year 11 who achieved the Level 1 threshold (a volume of qualifications equivalent to 5 GCSEs at grade A\*-G) by FSM status, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2018/19

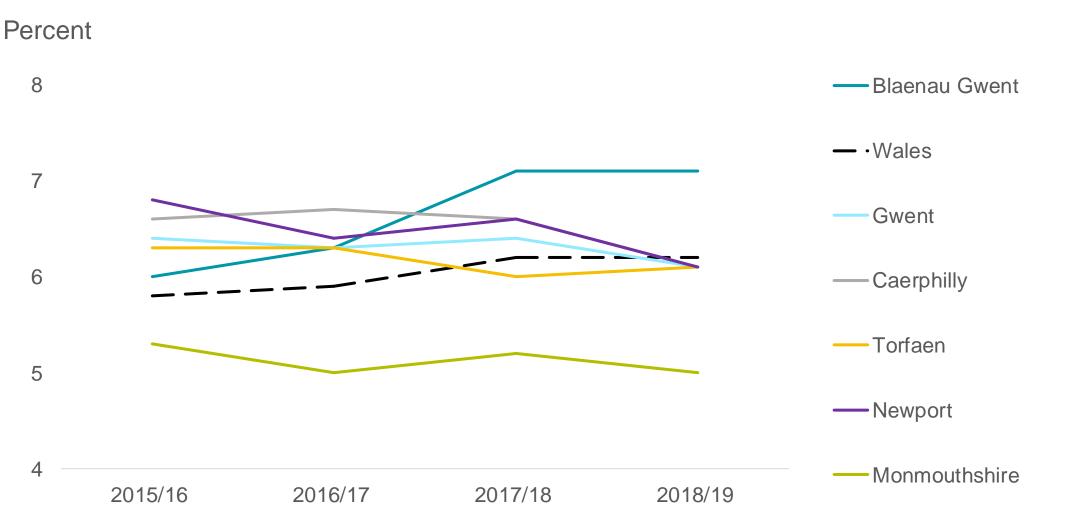


Percent absent school sessions, aged 5-15, by free school meal status, Wales, 2022/23



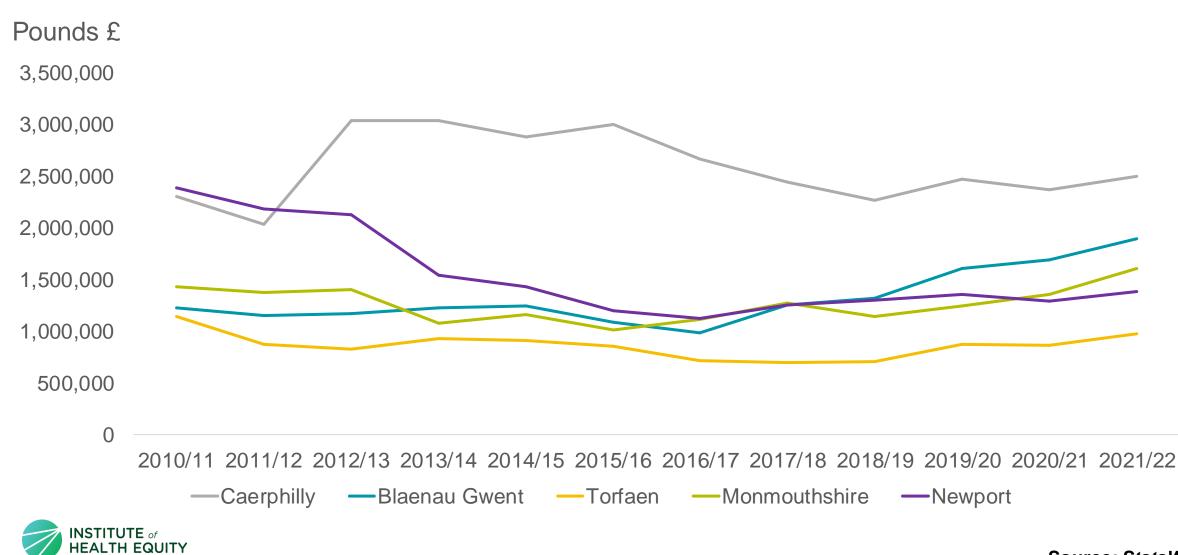


### Percent of half-day sessions missed due to all absences, secondary school, 2015/16-2018/19



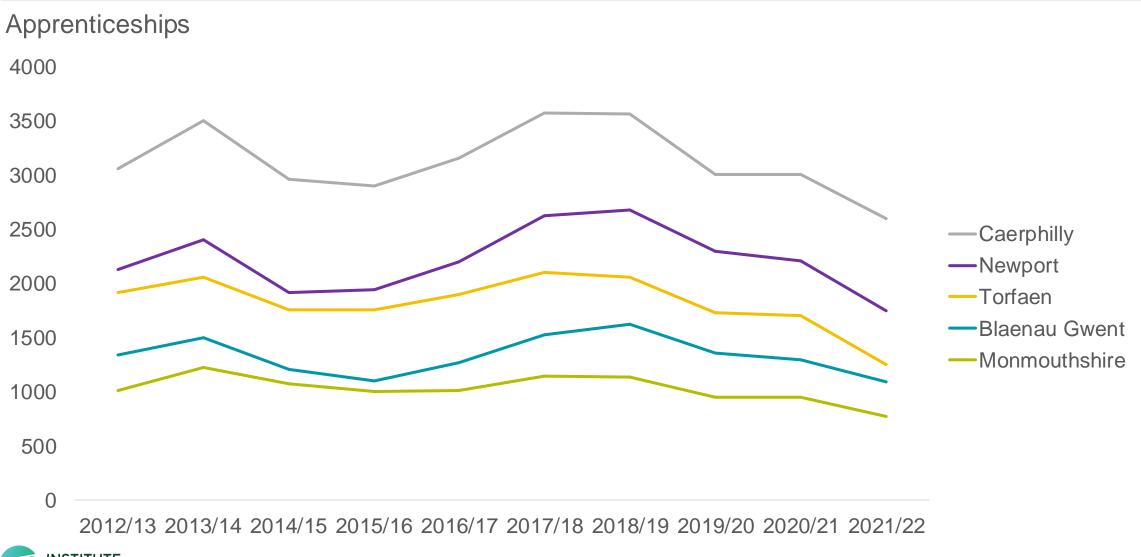


#### Total spending on youth services, Gwent local authorities, 2010/11 to 2021/22

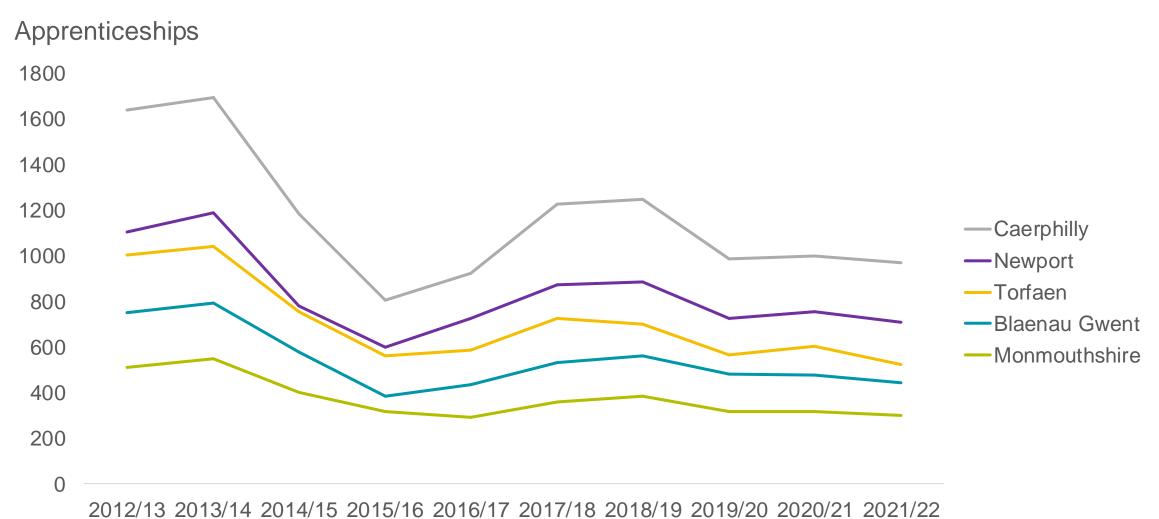


Source: StatsWales

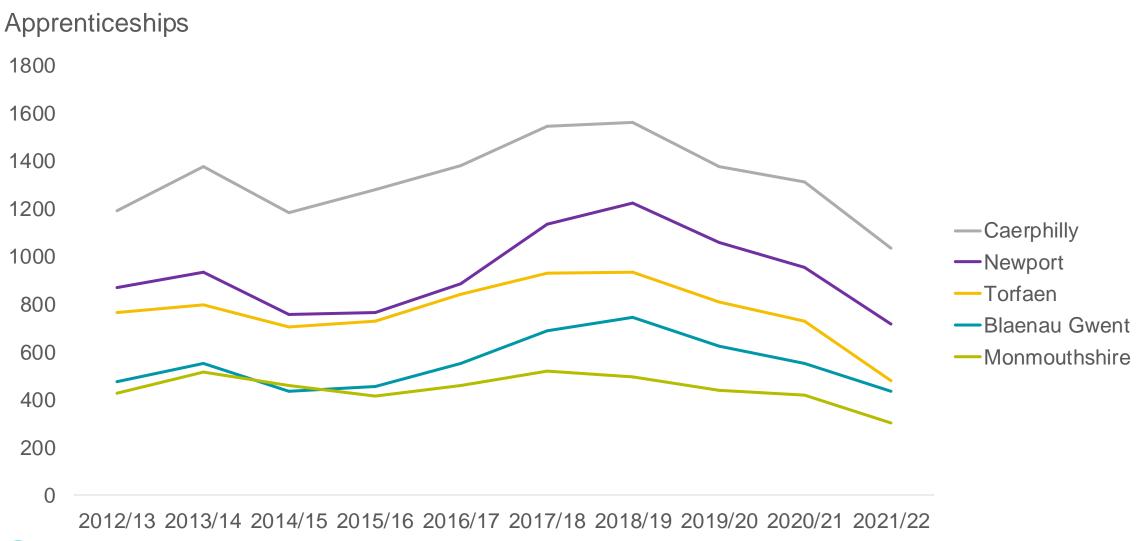
### Number of learners in apprenticeships (all levels), Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2012/13 - 2021/22



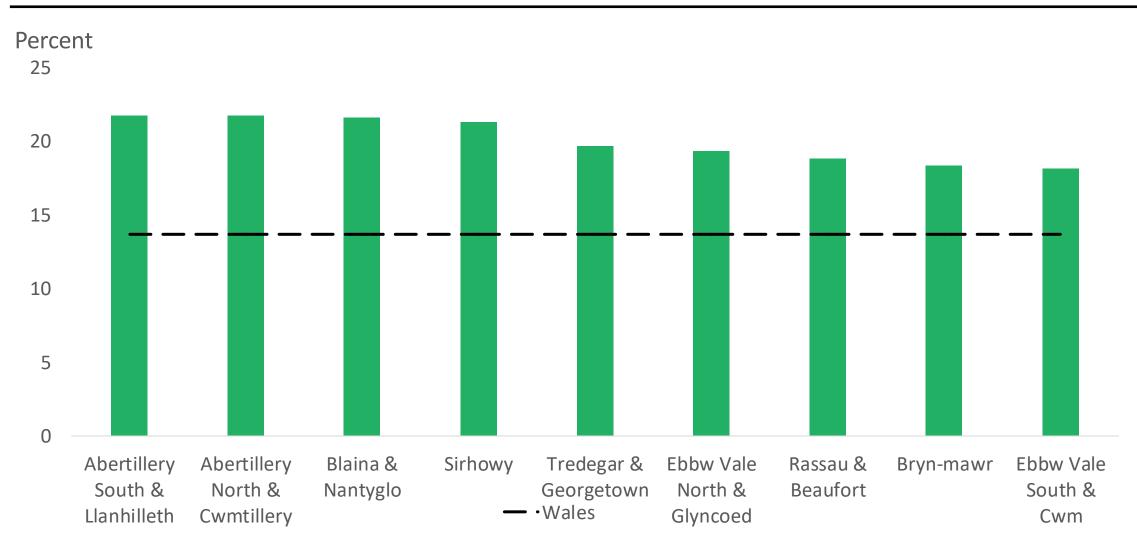
### Number of learners in Level 2 apprenticeships, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2012/13 - 2021/22



### Number of learners in Level 3 apprenticeships, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2012/13 - 2021/22

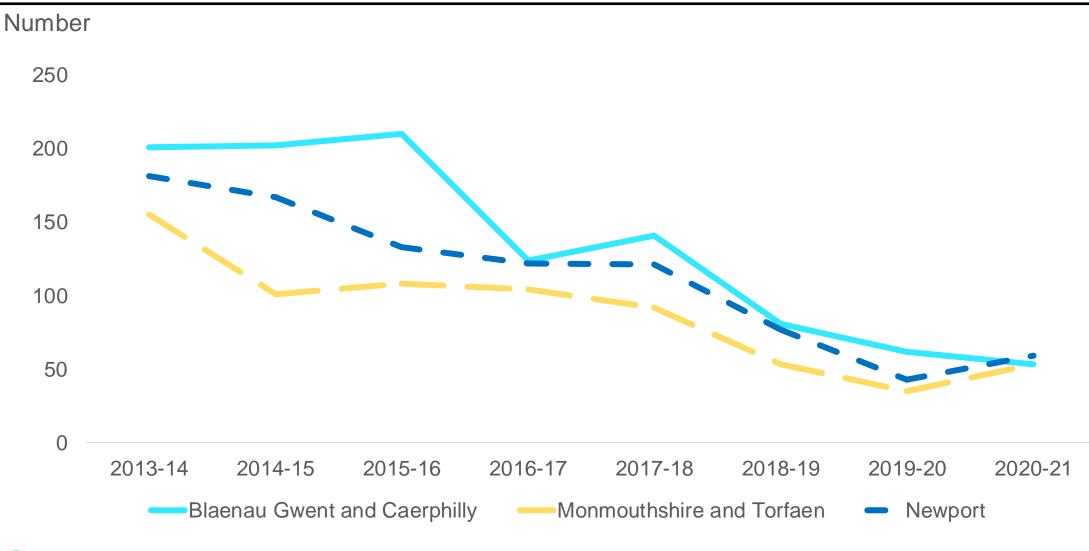


### Percent of population aged 16-64 with no qualifications, Blaenau Gwent MSOAs and Wales, 2021 (not age-standardised)



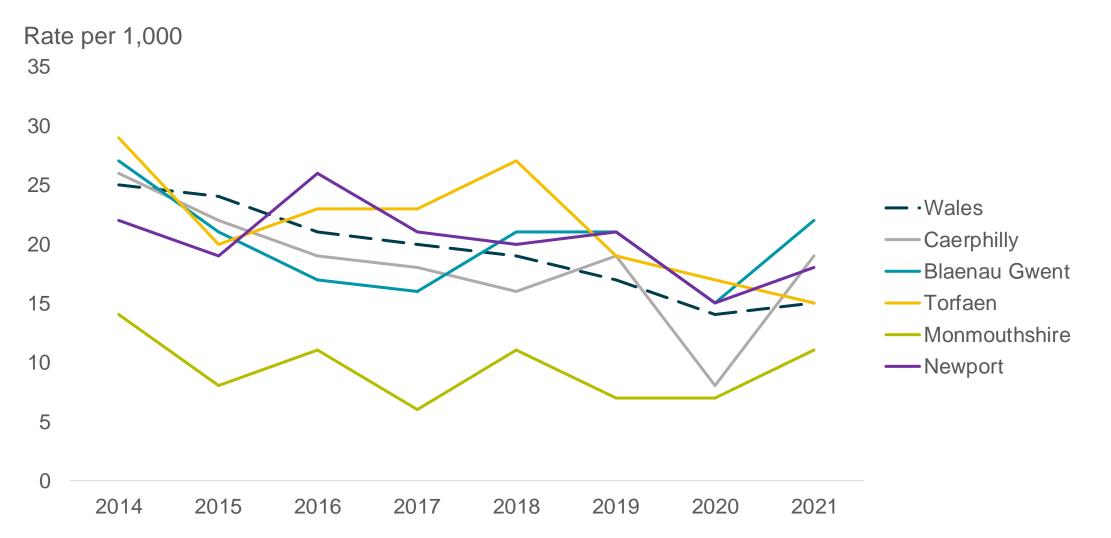


### Number of young people/children cautioned or sentenced, Gwent Youth Justice Service areas, 2013/14-2020/21



**Source:** Youth Justice Board for England and Wales

### Rate per 1,000 women (aged 15-17), Under 18s conceptions, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2014-2021

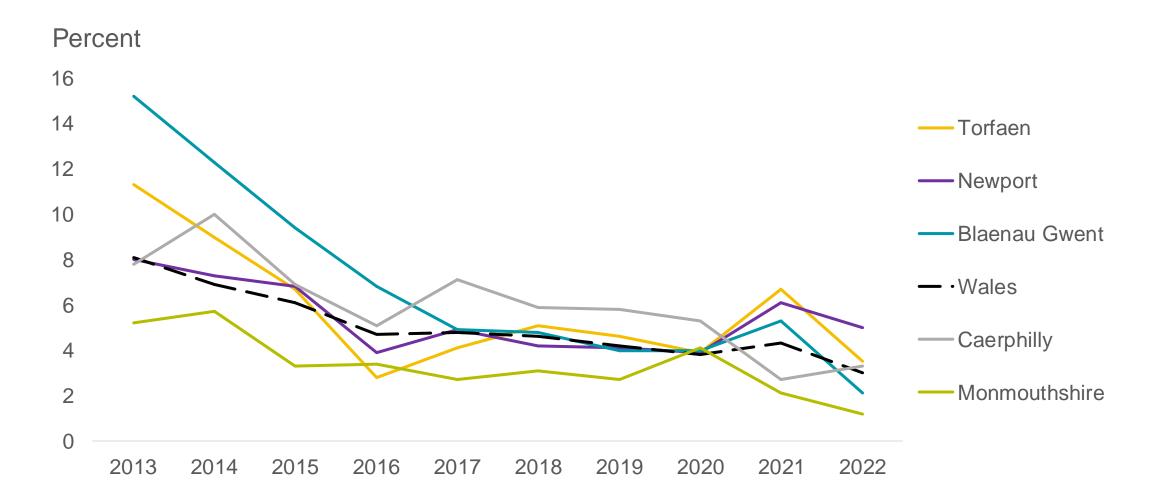




Source: Welsh Government and ONS

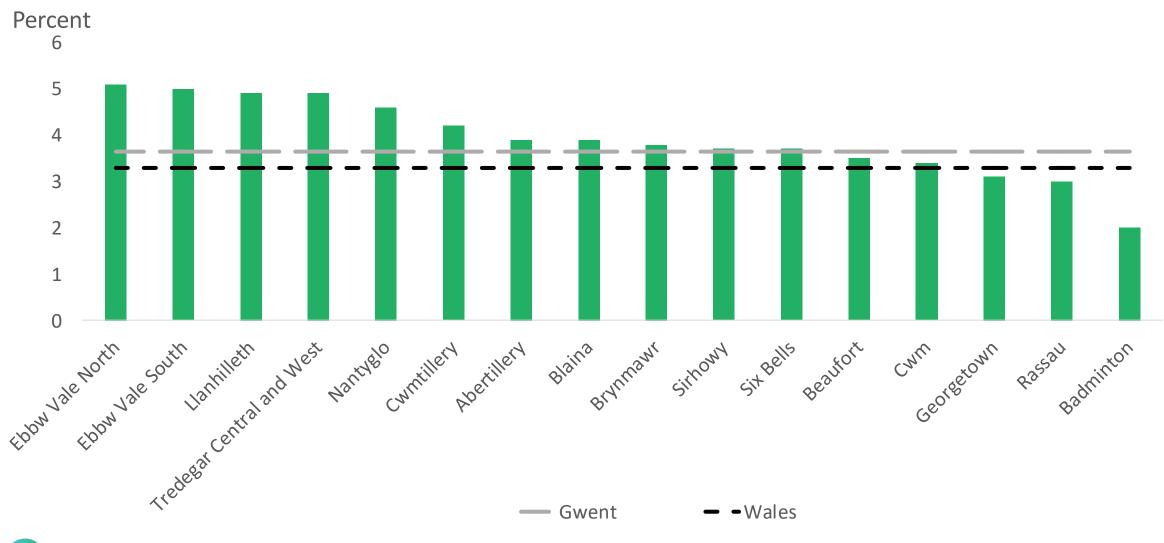
### Create fair employment and good work for all

### Percent unemployed (ages 16-64), Gwent local authorities, Wales, and the United Kingdom, 2013 – 2022 (12 months ending)





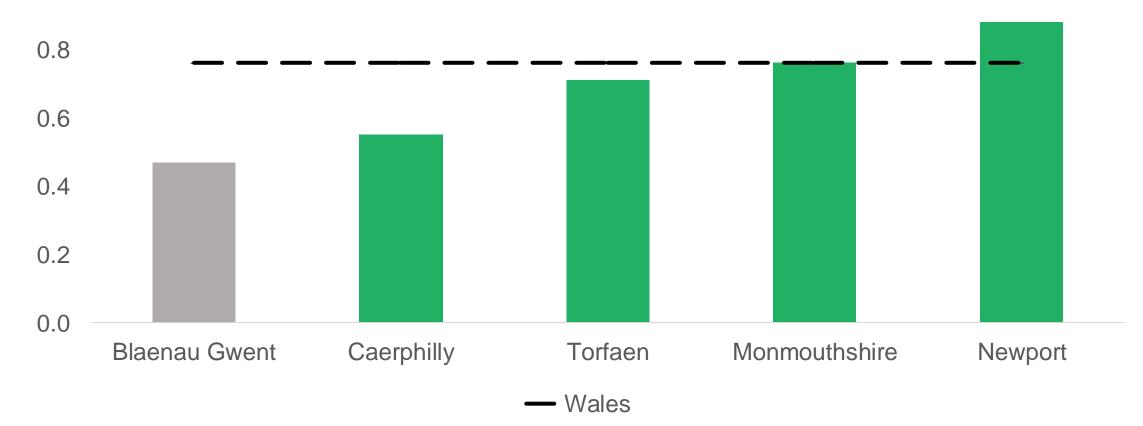
### Percent of claimants as a proportion of residents, 16-64 years, Blaenau Gwent wards, Gwent, and Wales, 2022





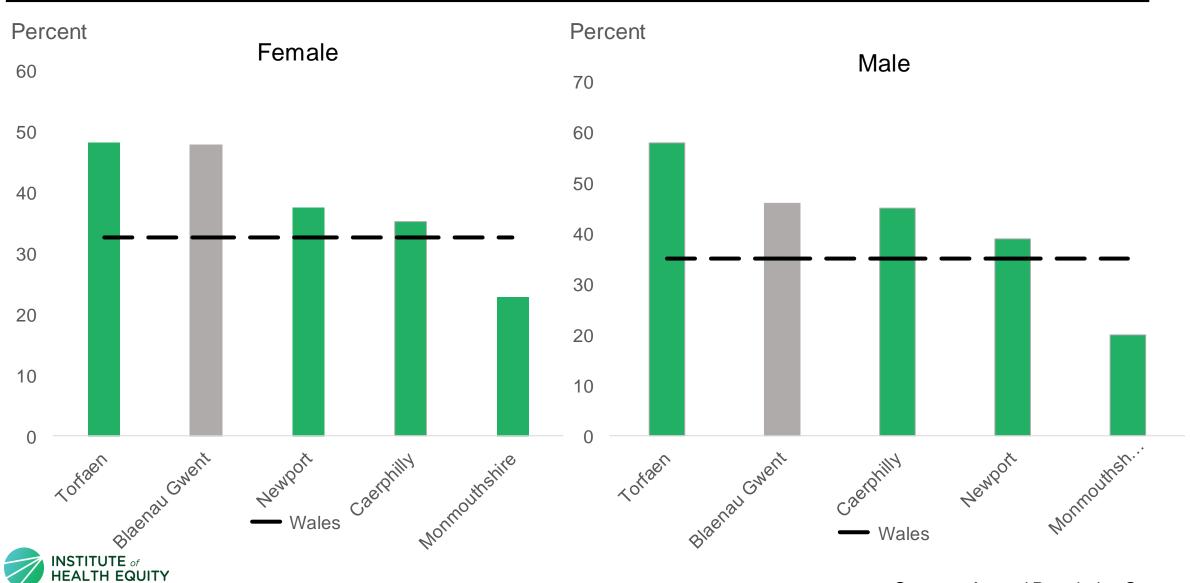
Jobs per resident, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2021

Jobs per resident



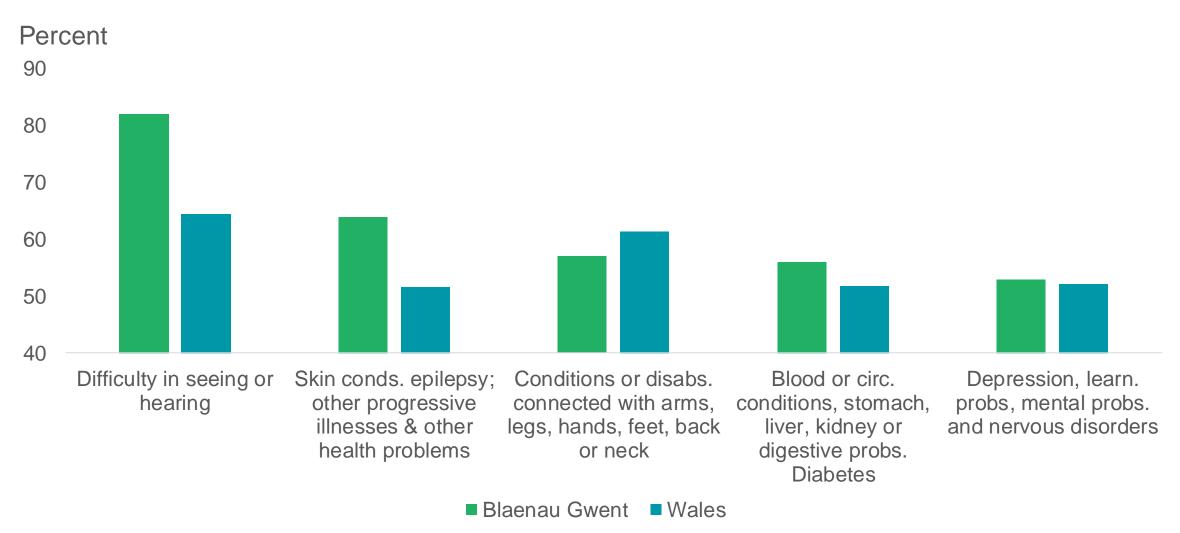


#### Percent of adults aged 15-64 economically inactive due to long-term sickness, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2021/22



Source: Annual Population Survey

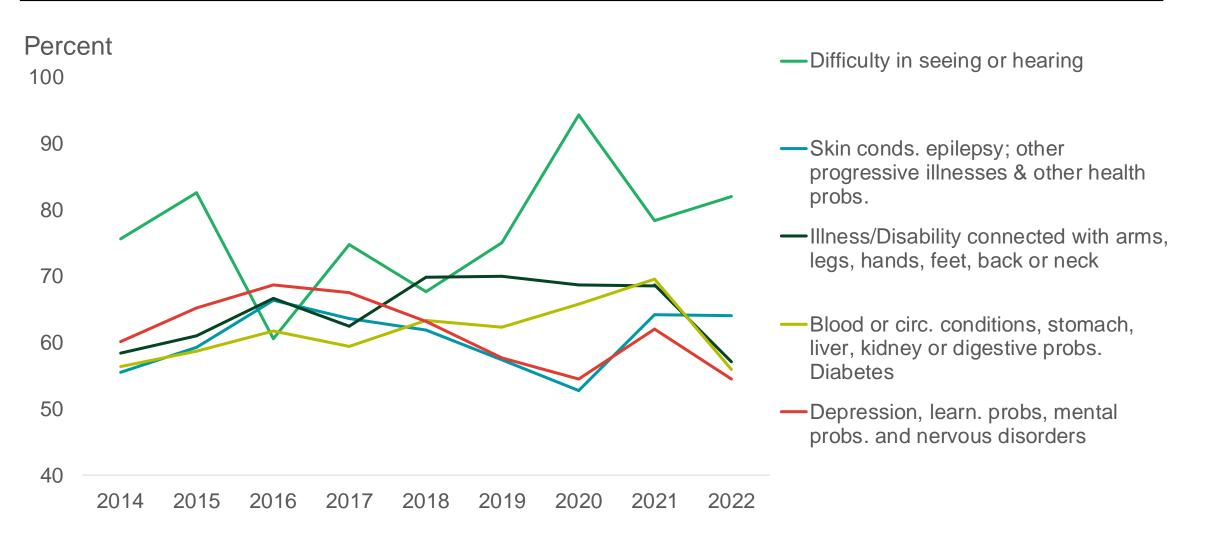
#### Percent of Adults (aged 16+) with certain conditions who are economically inactive, Blaenau Gwent and Wales, 2022





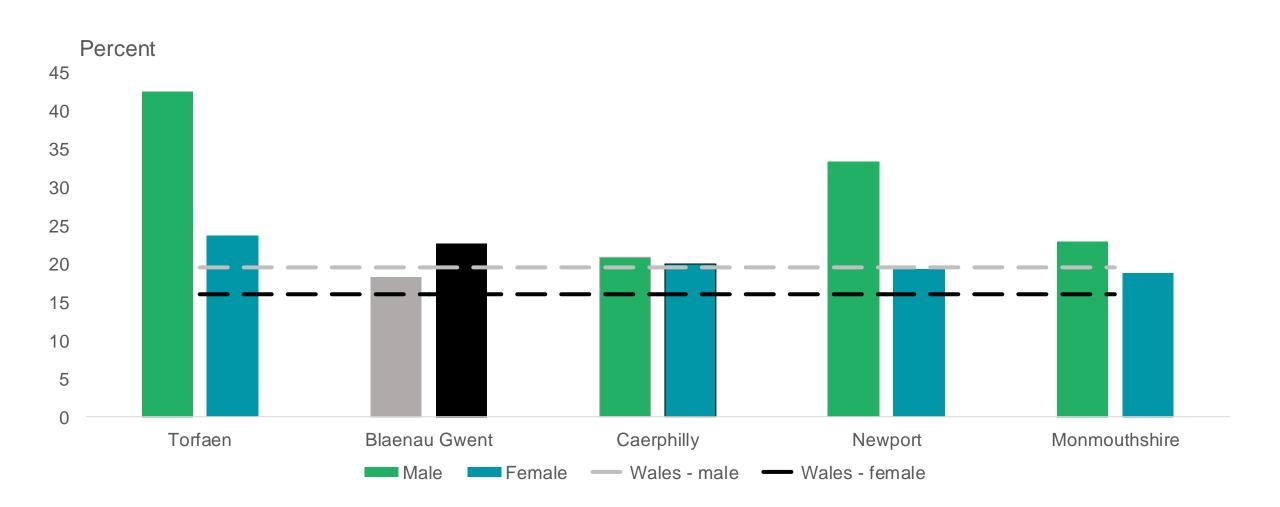
**Source:** Annual Population Survey

#### Percent of Adults (aged 16+) with certain conditions who are economically inactive, Blaenau Gwent, 2014-22



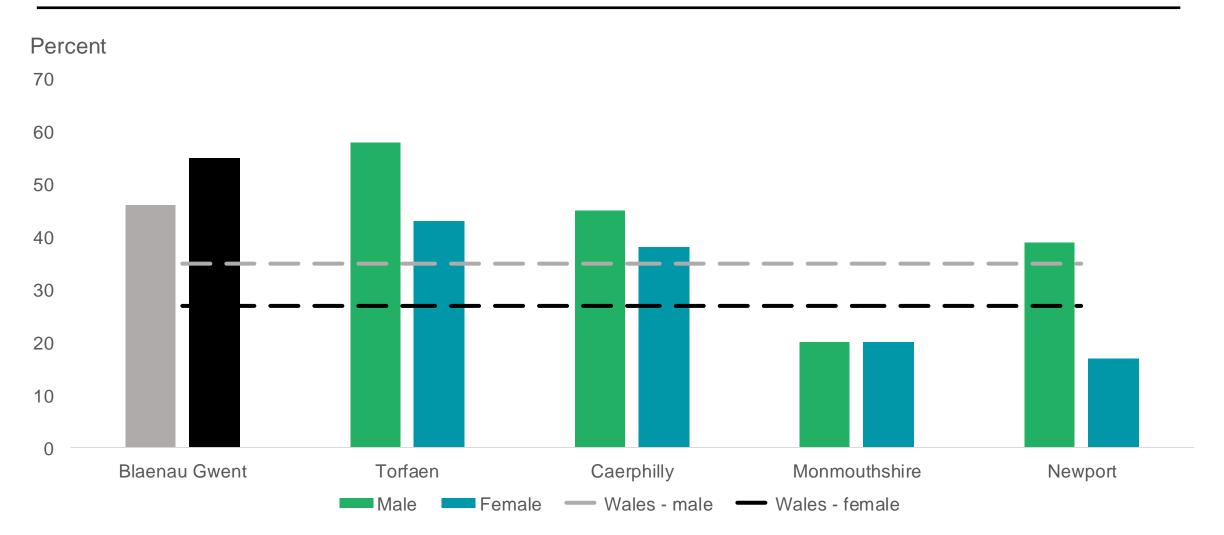


### Percent of economically inactive adults who want a job by sex, age 16-64, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2021/22





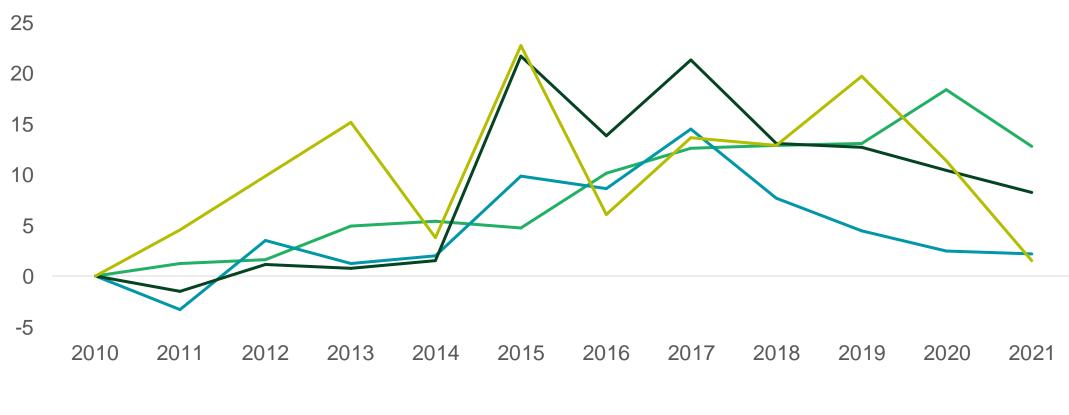
Percent of economically inactive who are long-term sick by sex, age 16-64, percentage, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2021/22





#### Percent change in employment indexed to 2010, adults (16+), Gwent, 2010-21

Percent change



-Full-time -Part-time -Self-e

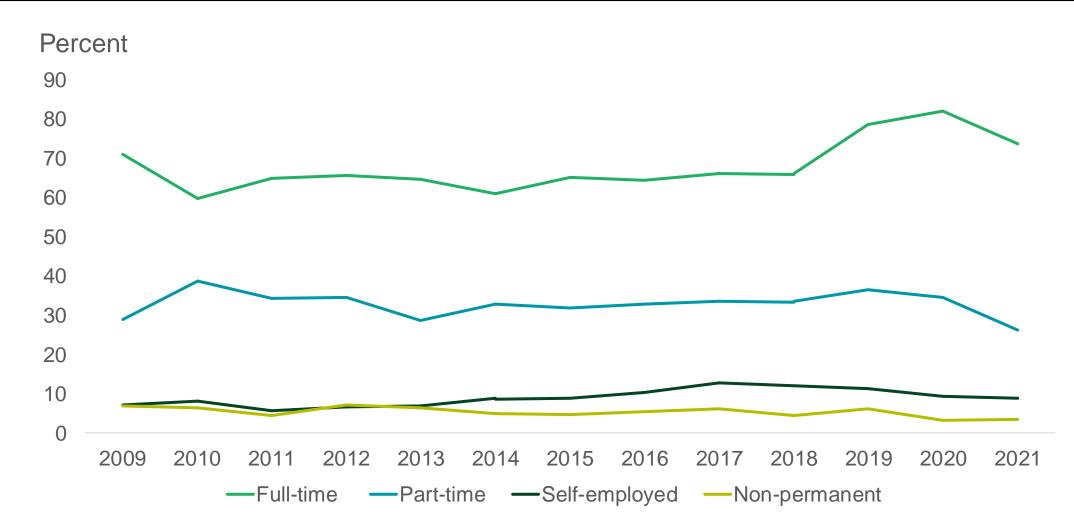
-Self-employed

-Non-permanent



**Source:** Annual Population Survey

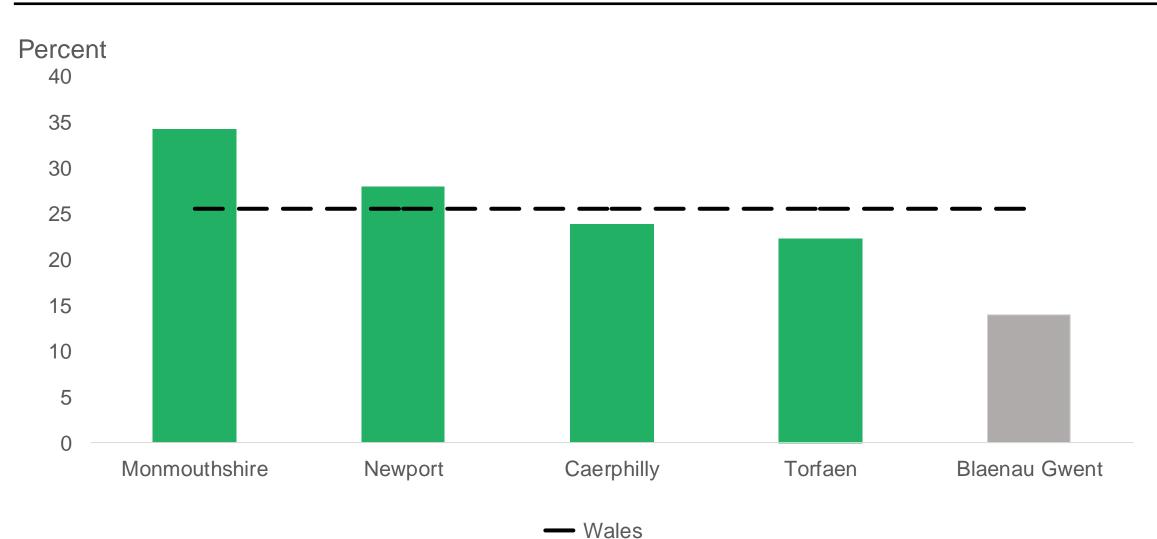
#### Percent aged 16+ by type of employment\*, Blaenau Gwent, 2009-2021



\*Non-permanent employment is defined as workers working for an employment agency, casual type of work, seasonal work, under contract for a fixed period or fixed task, some other reason for not being permanent

**Source:** Annual Population Survey

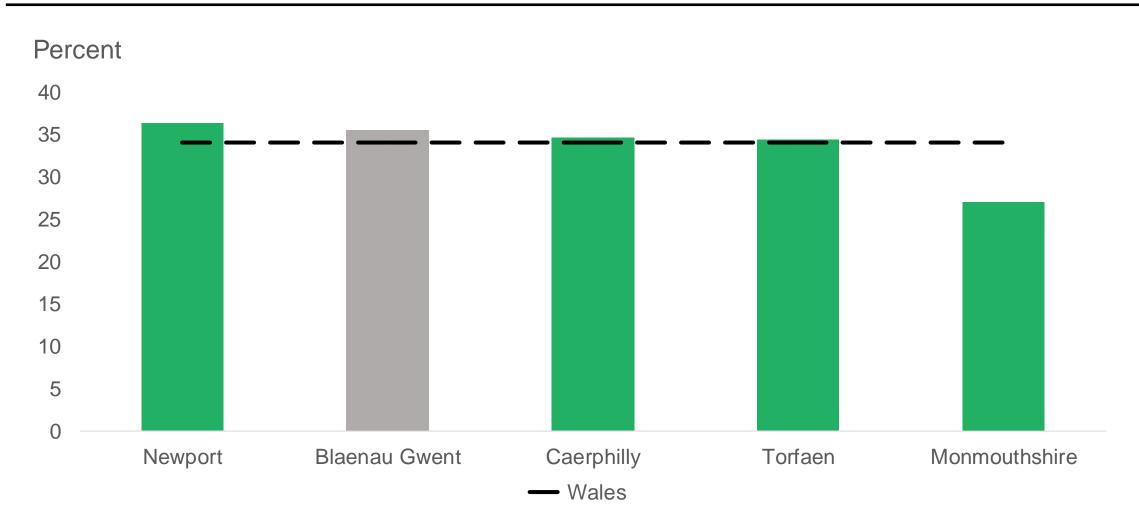
## Percent of those in employment who work mainly from home, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2021





# Ensure a healthy standard of living for all

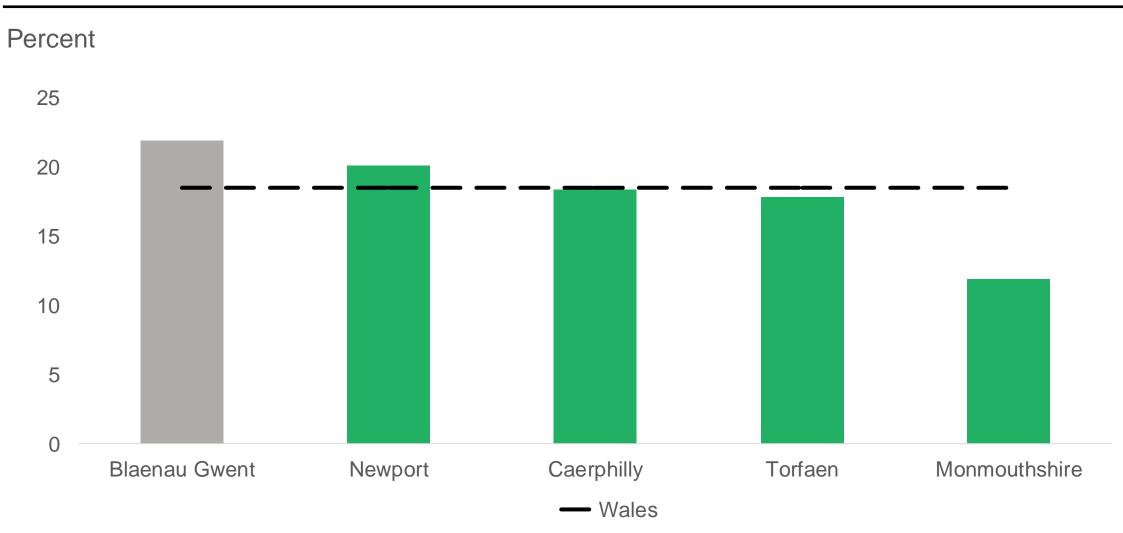
## Percent of children living in poverty, after housing costs, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2020/21





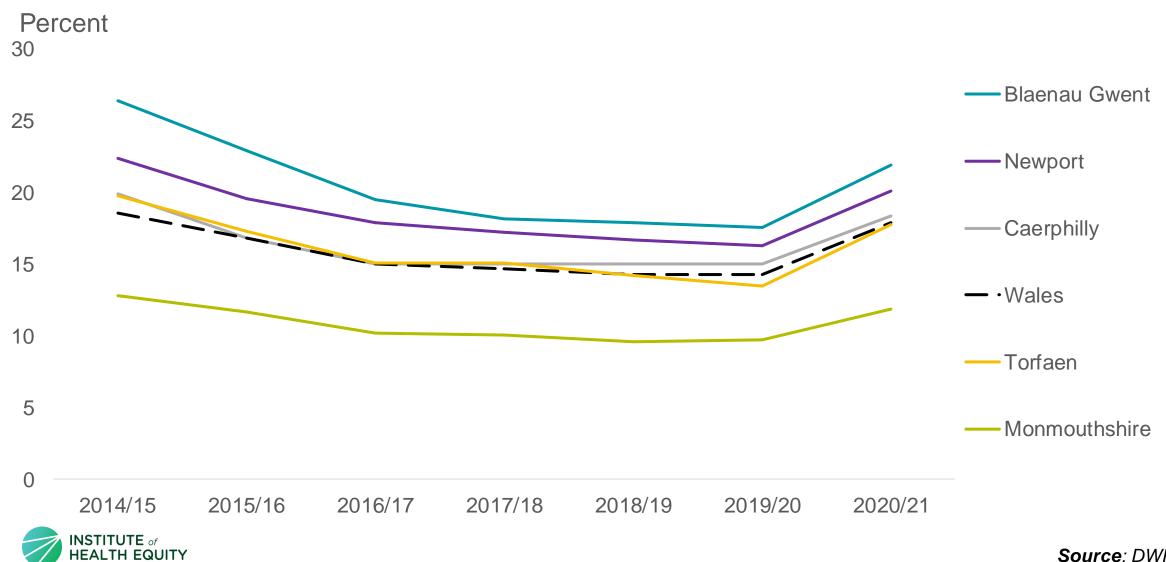
Source: End Child Poverty

#### Percent of children in absolute low income families, before housing costs, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2020/21



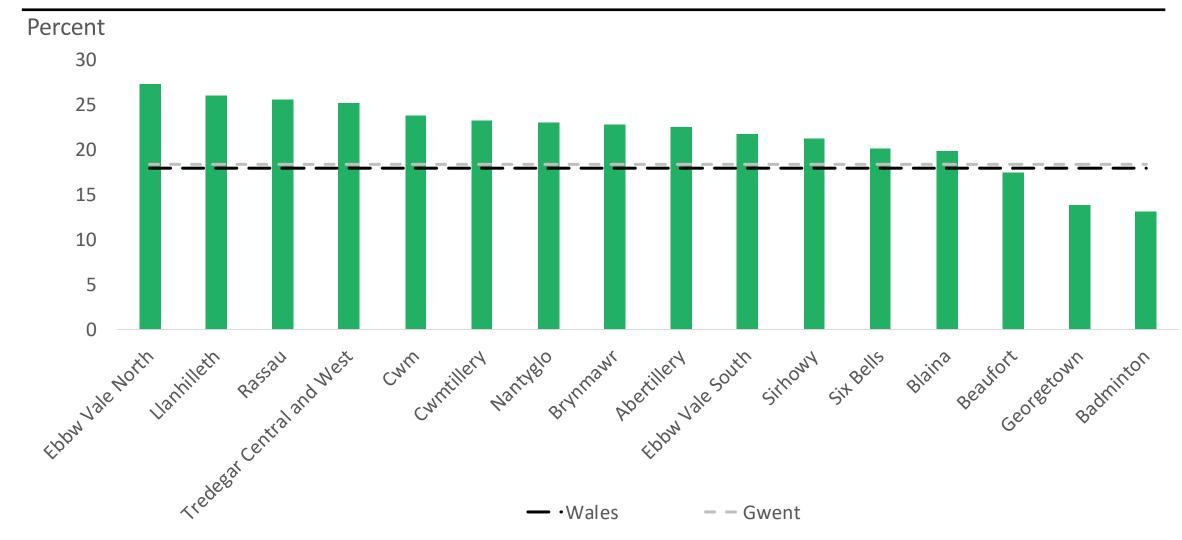


Percent of children in absolute low income families, before housing costs, Gwent local authorities, Gwent, and Wales, 2014/15 - 2020/21



Source: DWP, ONS

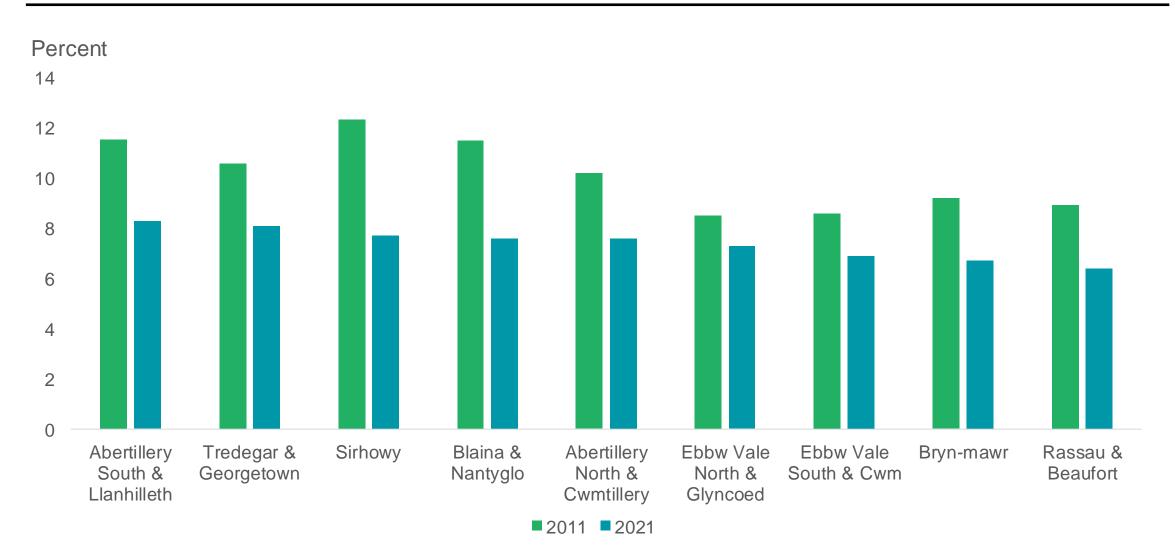
Percent of children in Absolute Low Income Families, before housing costs, Blaenau Gwent wards, Blaenau Gwent, and Wales, 2021/22





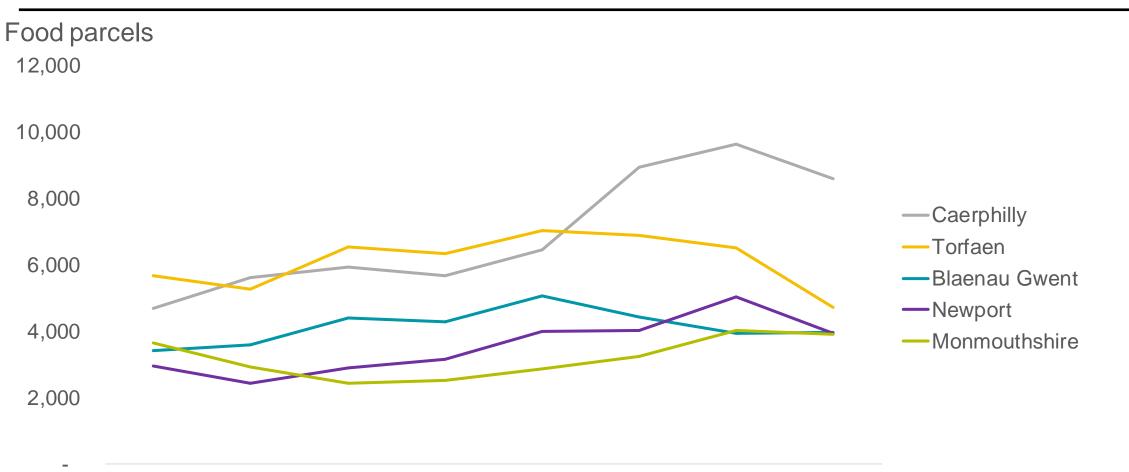
Source: DWP, ONS

## Households which are deprived in 3 deprivation dimensions (education, health, housing), Blaenau Gwent MSOAs, 2011 & 2021



Source: Census 2011 & 2021

#### Number of food parcels handed out to children and adults, Gwent local authorities, 2014/15 - 2021/22



2014/15 2015/16 2016/17 2017/18 2018/19 2019/20 2020/21 2021/22



Note: Food parcels handed out by the Trussell Trust only

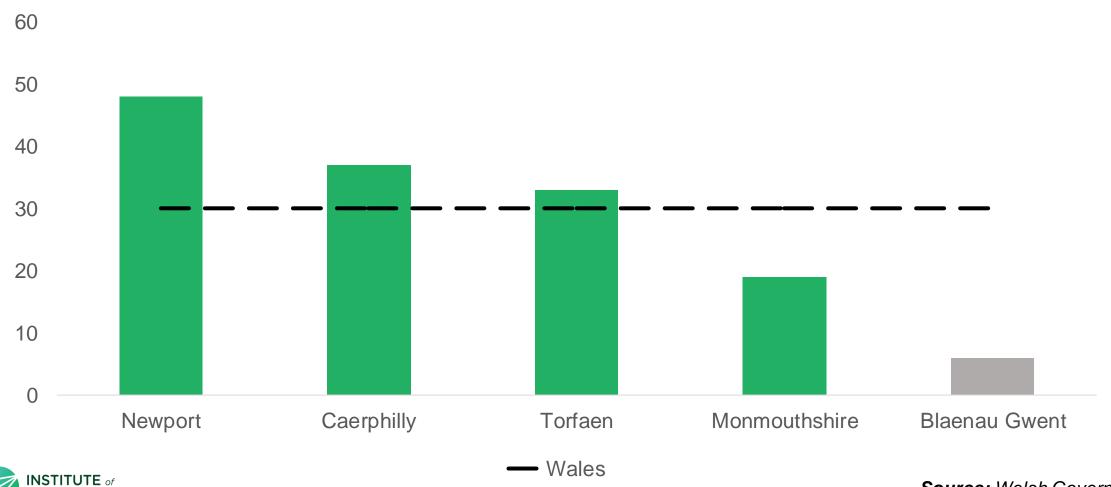
Source: Trussell Trust

Create and develop healthy and sustainable places and communities

#### Rate per 10,000 households eligible for homelessness assistance and in priority need, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2020/21

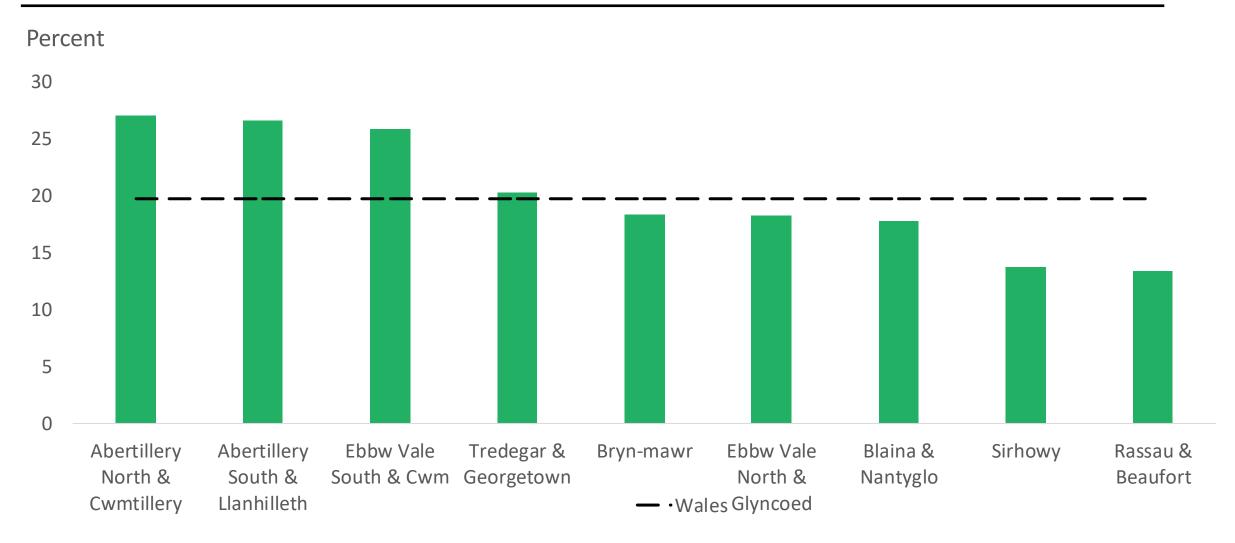
Rate per 10,000 households

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Source: Welsh Government

#### Percent of poor quality\* houses, Blaenau Gwent MSOAs and Wales, 2017/18

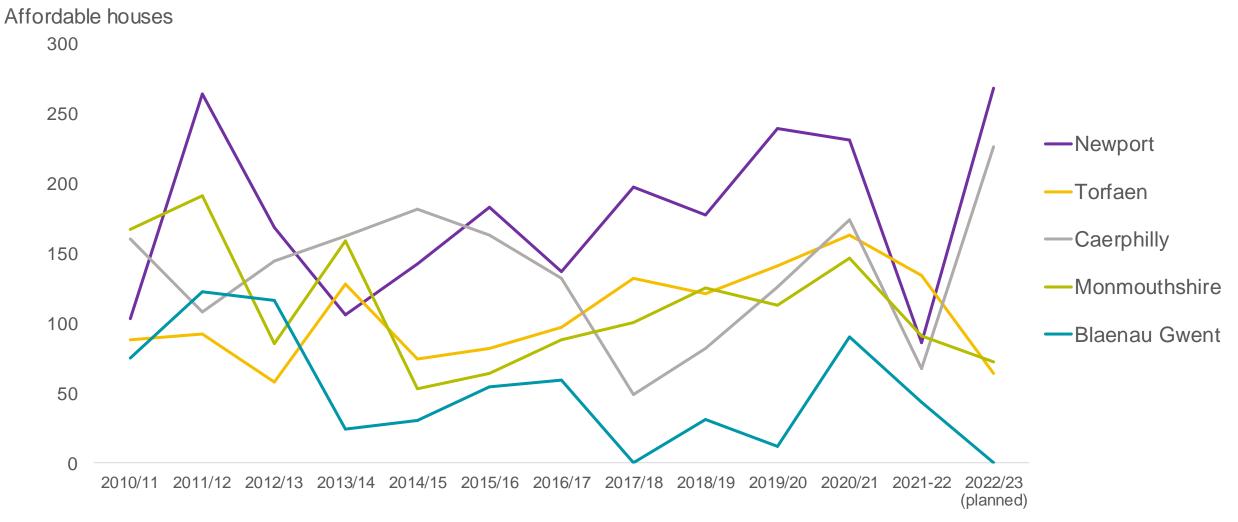




Modelled prediction of a house in an area containing a category 1 hazard or being in a state of disrepair

Source: WIMD 2019

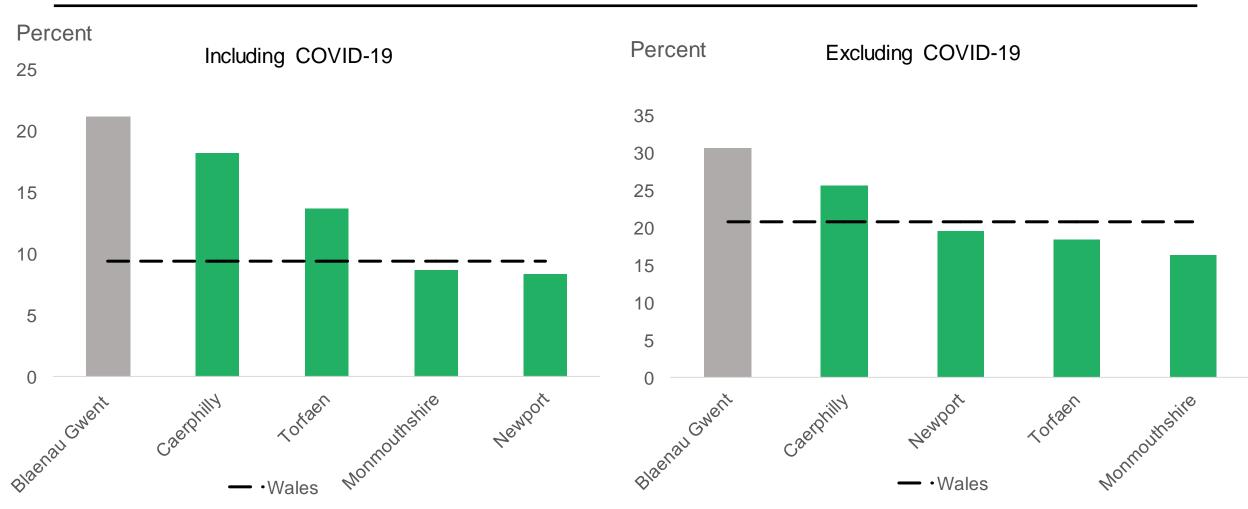
#### Number of affordable homes delivered by all providers, Gwent local authorities, 2010/11 – 2022/23 (planned)





Source: Welsh Government

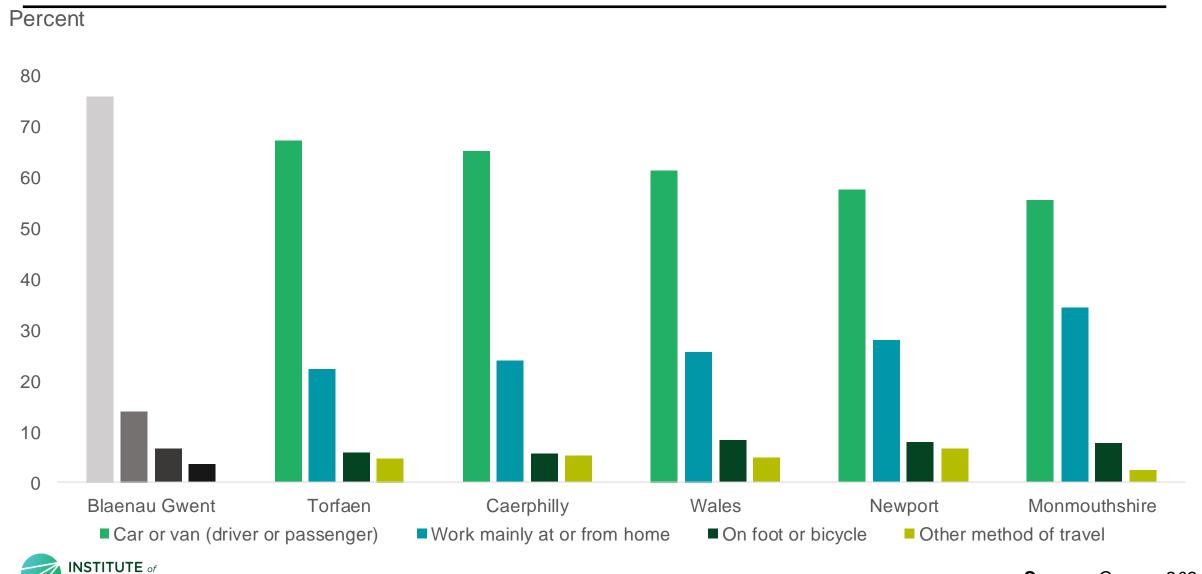
## Excess winter mortality index\*, with and without deaths due to COVID-19, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2019/20





The winter mortality index is expressed as a percentage, a winter mortality index of, for example, 20 shows that there were 20% more deaths in winter compared with the non-winter period.

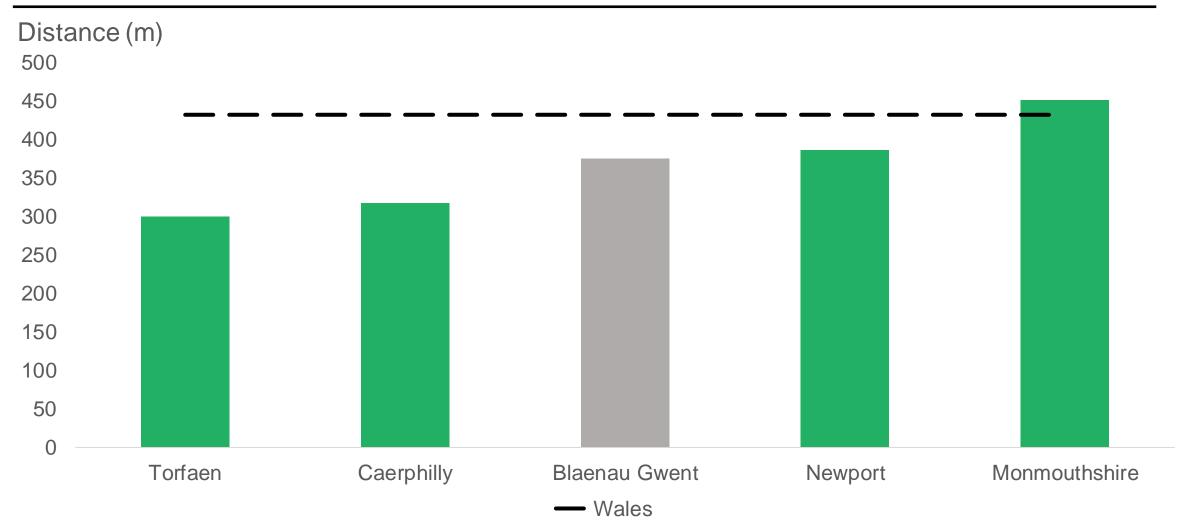
#### Percent of all travelling to work, by method of travel, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2021



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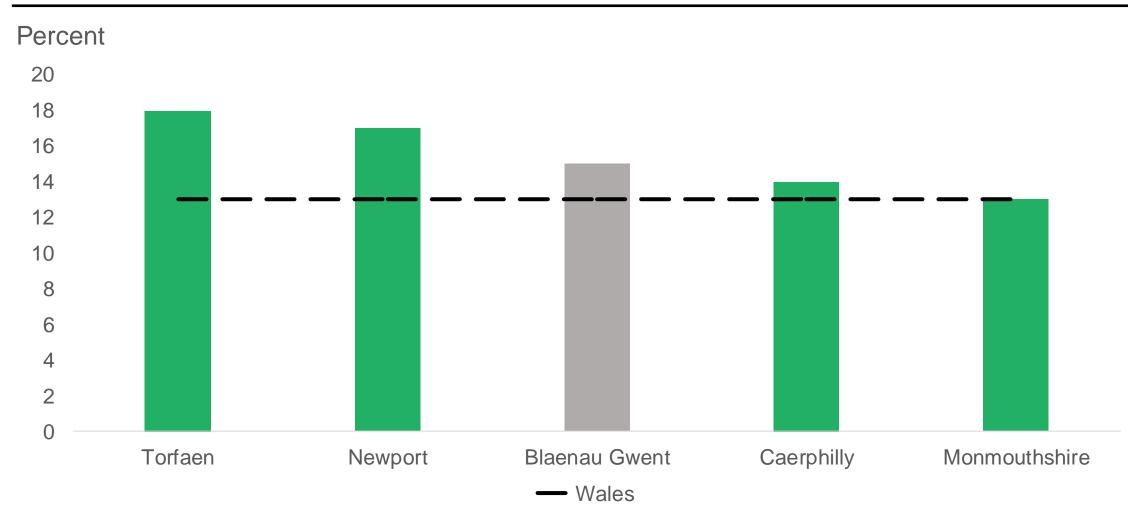
Source: Census 2021

#### Average distance to nearest Park, Public Garden, or Playing Field, metres (m), Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2020





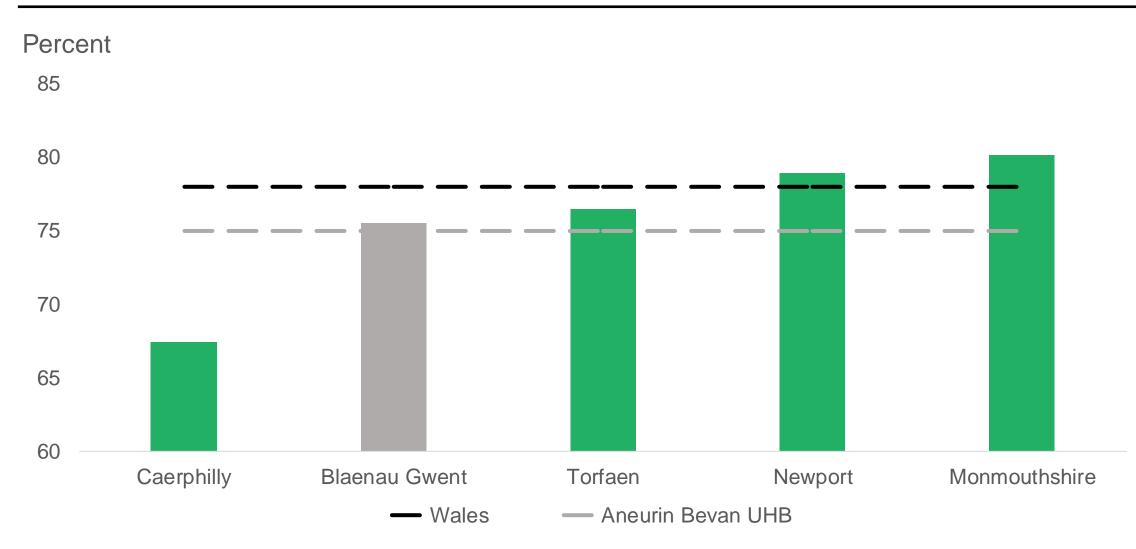
#### Percent of adults (16+) who feel lonely, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2021/22





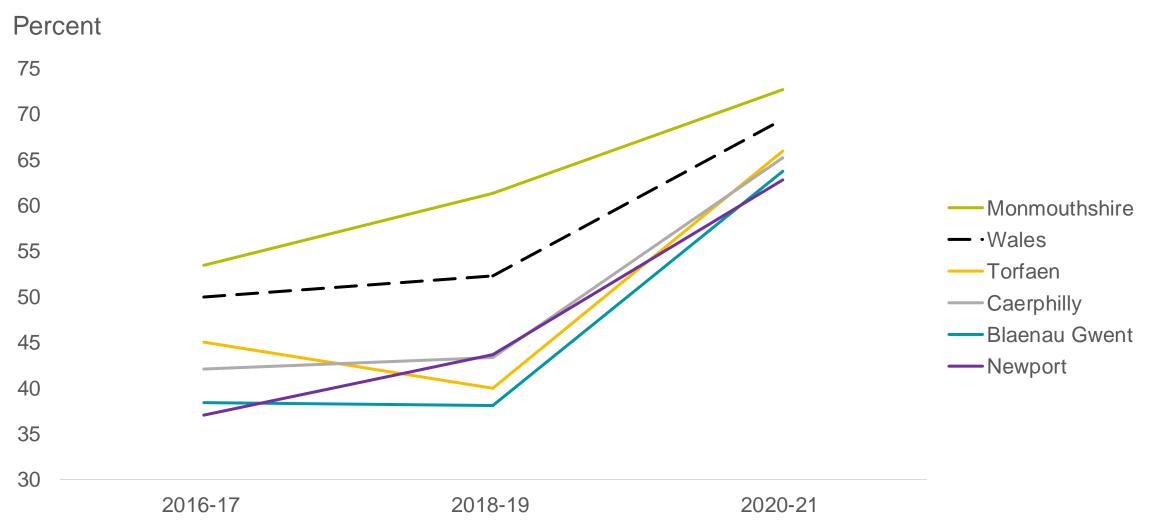
Source: Public Health Wales

#### Percent of older adults reporting a good level of life satisfaction, Gwent local authorities, Aneurin Bevan UHB and Wales, 2020/21





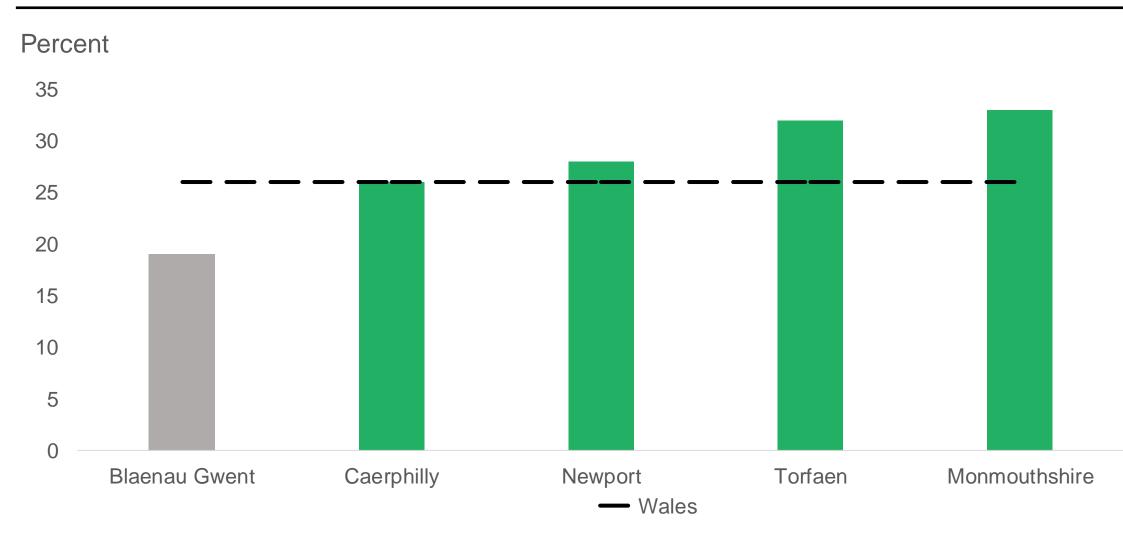
Percent people who agree that there is good community cohesion in their local area, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2016/17, 2018-19 and 2020/21





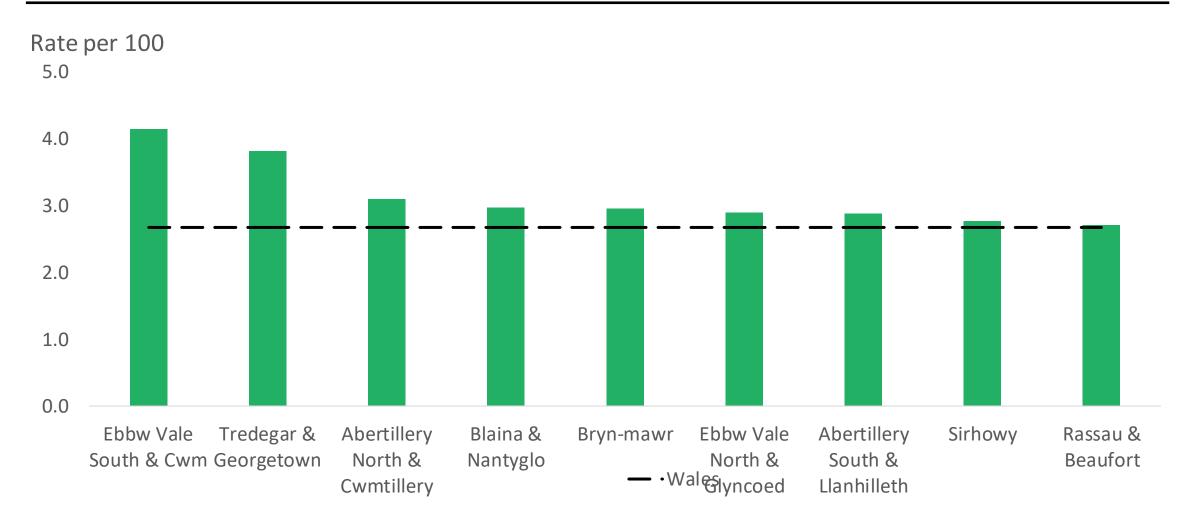
Source: National Survey for Wales

#### Percent of adults (aged 16+) who feel able to influence decisions affecting their local areas, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2021/22





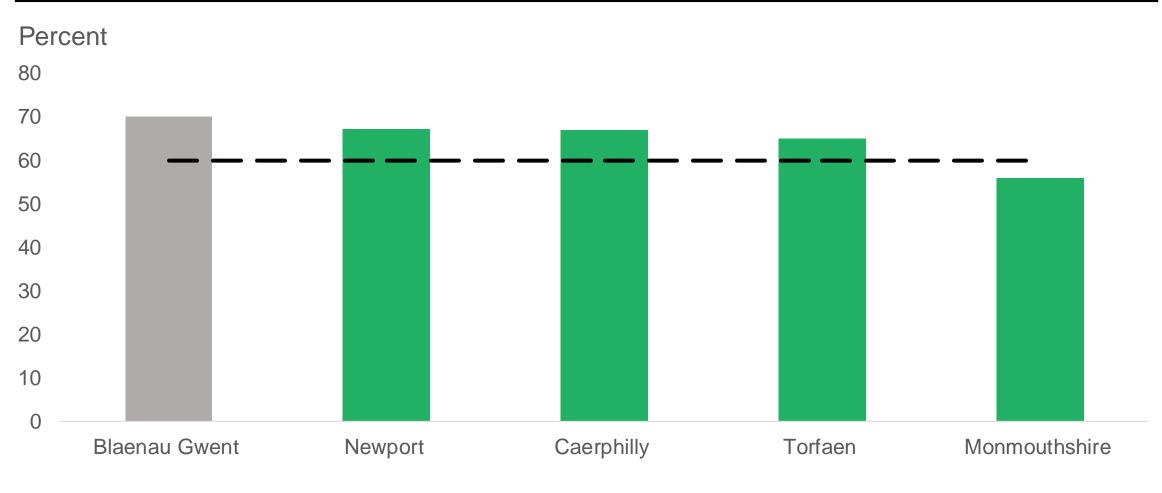
#### Rate per 100 all crimes, Police recorded violent crime, Blaenau Gwent MSOAs and Wales, 2019





Strengthen the role and impact of ill health prevention

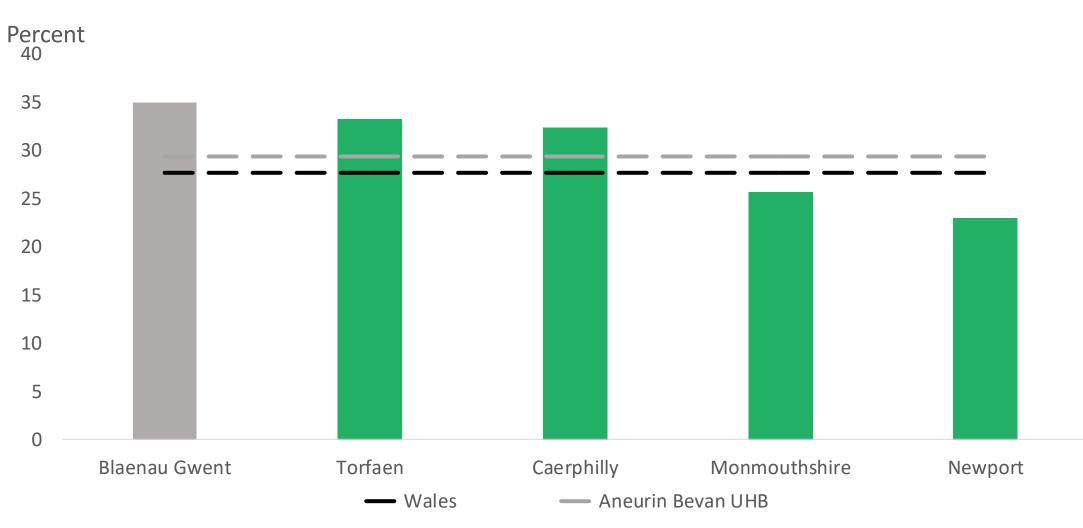
## Percent of overweight or obese adults (16+, BMI 25+), Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2018/19



- Wales



## Percent of pupils who did no frequent activity\*, Gwent local authorities, Aneurin Bevan UHB and Wales, 2018

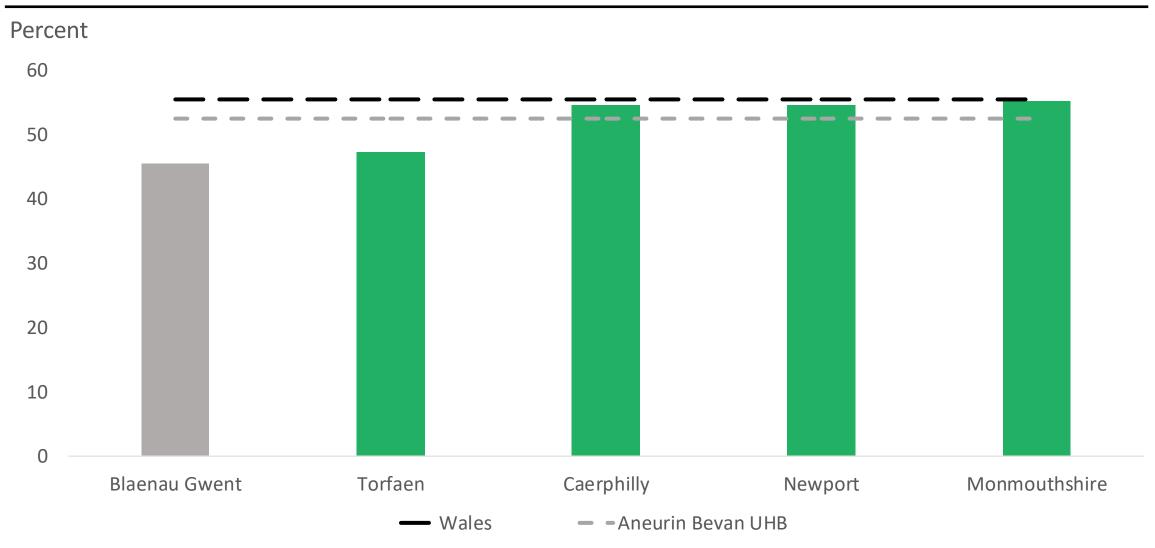


\*Responses available: Once a week/Twice a week/Three times a week or more/No frequent activity

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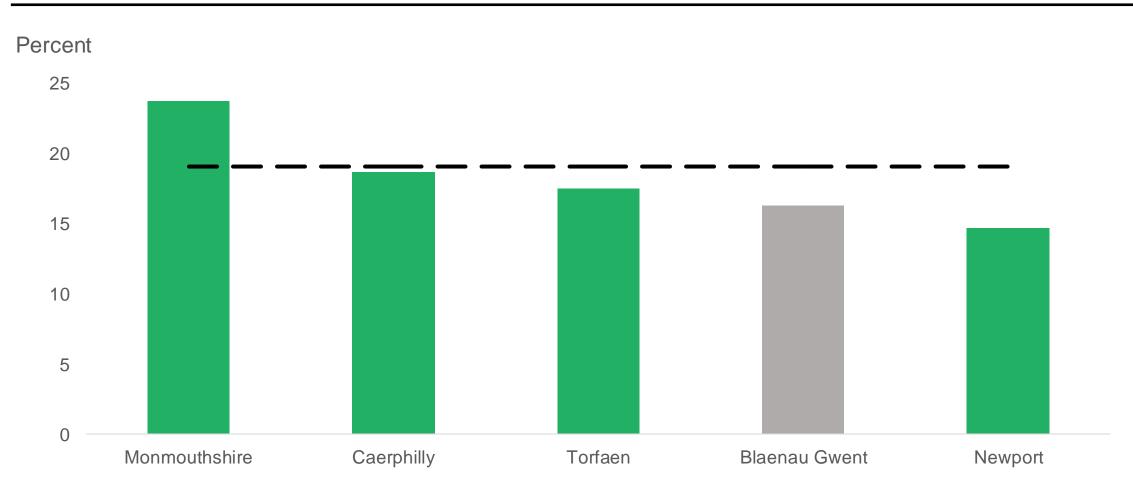
Source: Sport Wales

#### Percent of adults (16+) who meet the physical activity guidelines, Gwent local authorities, Aneurin Bevan UHB and Wales, 2020/21





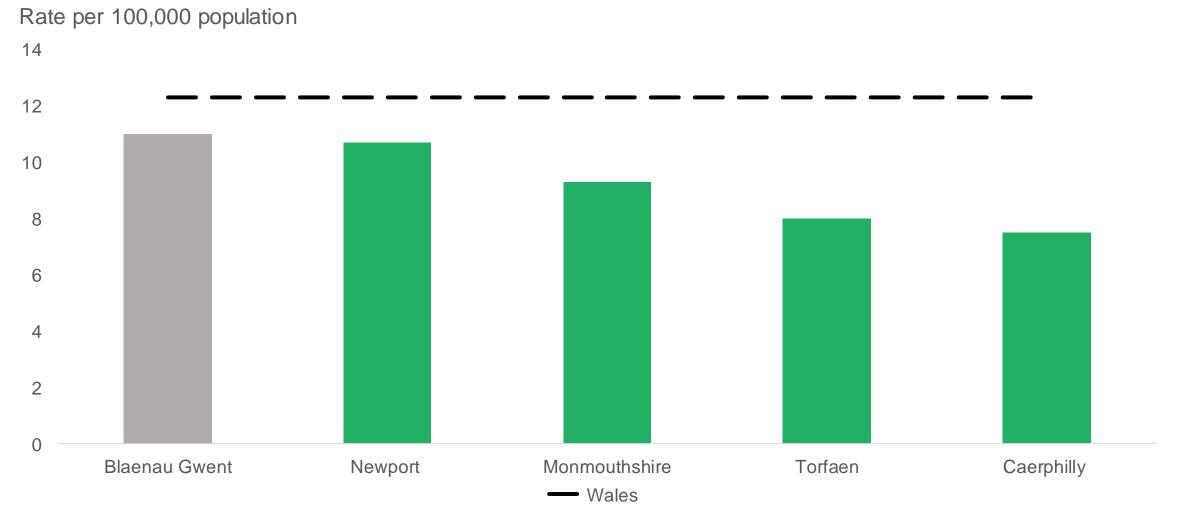
#### Percent of adults (aged 16-64) drinking more than 14 units of alcohol in a usual week, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2016/17 - 2017/18







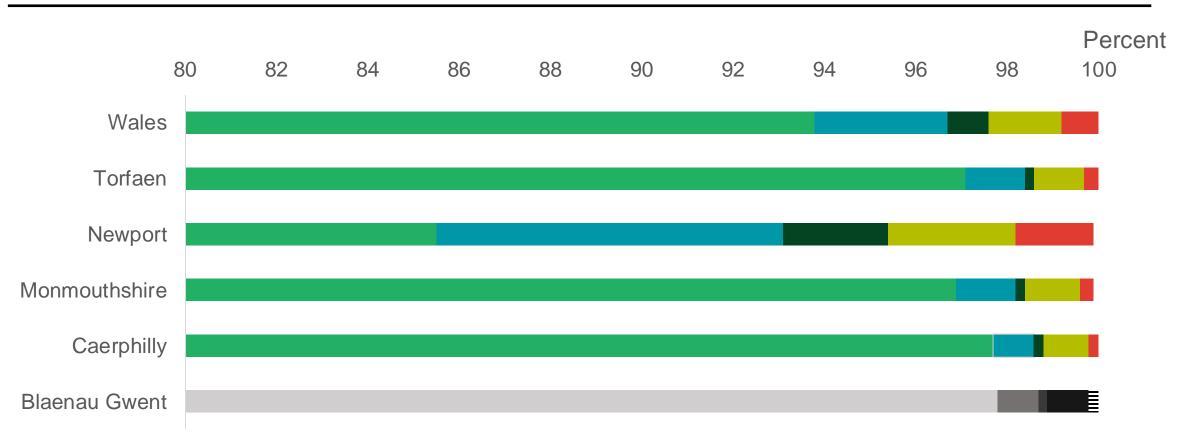
#### Rate per 100,000 population, Drug overdoses deaths (age-standardised), Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2019-21





## Tackle discrimination, racism and their outcomes

#### Percent of population by ethnic group, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2021



White

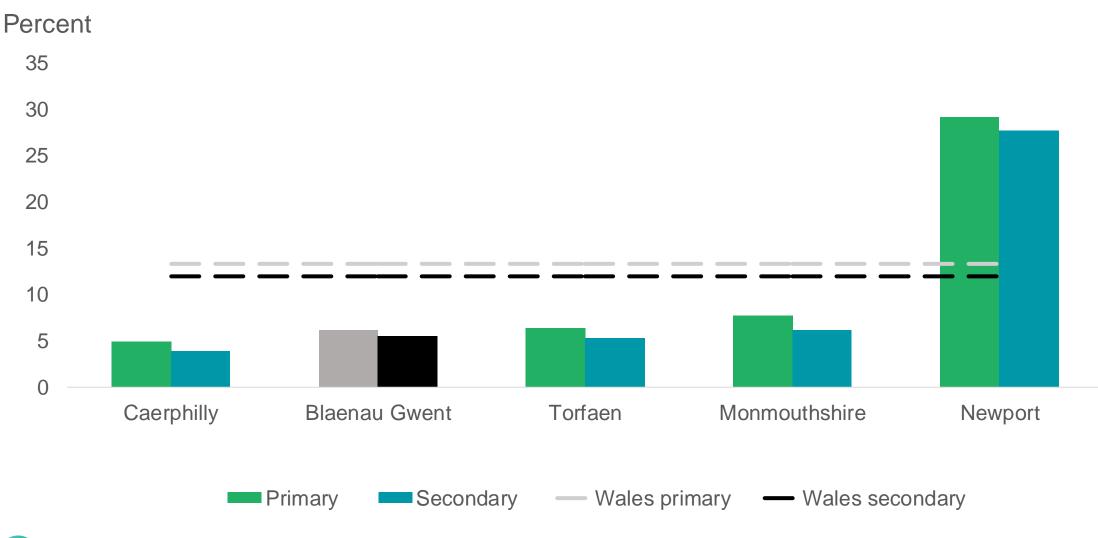
- Black, Black British, Black Welsh, Caribbean or African
- Other ethnic group

- Asian, Asian British or Asian Welsh
- Mixed or Multiple ethnic groups



Source: Census 2021

Percent pupils who are Black, Asian or from an ethnic minority group, primary and secondary schools, Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2021/22

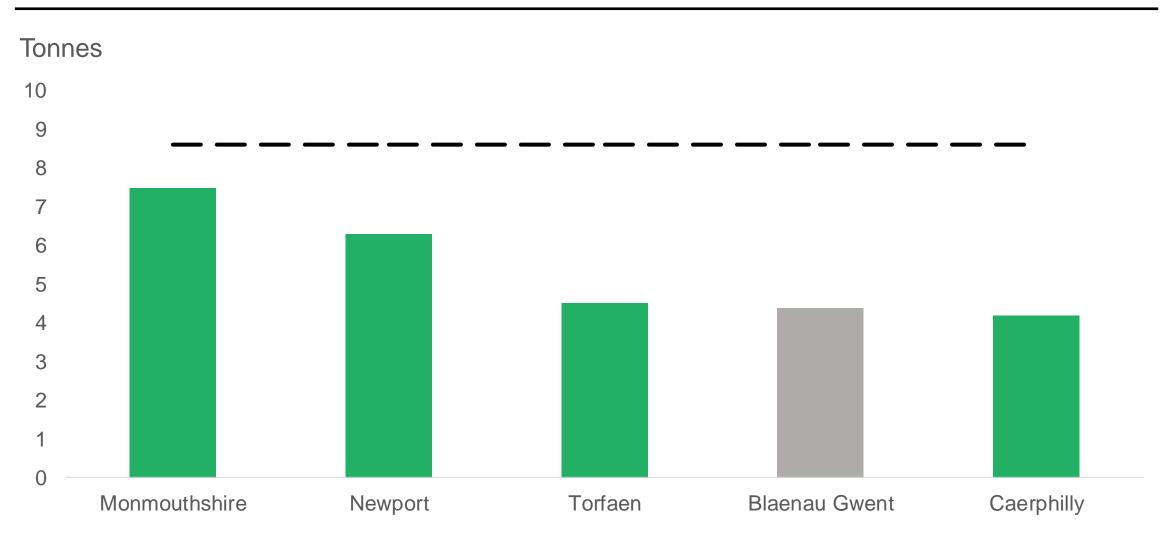




Source: Pupil Level Annual School Census

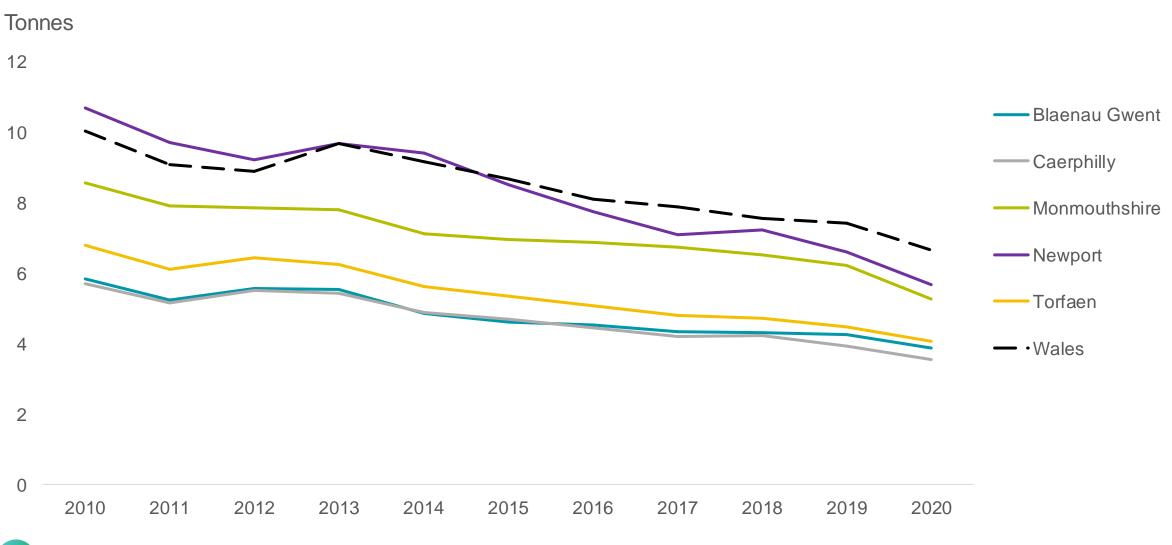
Pursue environmental sustainability and health equity together

## Greenhouse gas emissions per capita (tonnes), Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2020



Source: Department for Business, Energy & Industrial Strategy (BEIS)

## Greenhouse gas emissions per capita (tonnes), Gwent local authorities and Wales, 2010-2020



Source: BEIS



#### Blaenau Gwent Health inequalities data pack

June 2023